

VISIT...

LANZAROTE
Caliente.COM

**Middle
Ages
Reference Library
Cumulative Index**

Middle Ages Reference Library Cumulative Index

Cumulates Indexes For:
Middle Ages: Almanac
Middle Ages: Biographies
Middle Ages: Primary Sources

**Judy Galens,
Index Coordinator**



AN IMPRINT OF THE GALE GROUP
DETROIT · SAN FRANCISCO · LONDON
BOSTON · WOODBRIDGE, CT



Middle Ages Reference Library: Cumulative Index

Staff

Judy Galens, *Index Coordinator*

Pamela A. E. Galbreath, *Senior Art Director*

Kenn Zorn, *Product Design Manager*

Marco Di Vita, Graphix Group, *Typesetting*

This publication is a creative work fully protected by all applicable copyright laws, as well as by misappropriation, trade secret, unfair competition, and other applicable laws. The author and editors of this work have added value to the underlying factual material herein through one or more of the following: unique and original selection, coordination, expression, arrangement, and classification of the information. All rights to the publication will be vigorously defended.

Copyright ©2001

U•X•L, an imprint of The Gale Group

All rights reserved, including the right of reproduction in whole or in part in any form.

ISBN 0-7876-5575-9

The front cover photograph of crusaders disembarking in Egypt was reproduced by permission of the Corbis Corporation.

Printed in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Middle Ages Reference Library Cumulative Index

A=Middle Ages: Almanac

B=Middle Ages: Biographies

PS=Middle Ages: Primary Sources

A

Aachen

A 34–36

B 1: 64, 66, 66 (ill.), 2: 205

Abbasid caliphate

A 75, 78, 139, 209

B 1: 99, 103, 2: 276, 306

Abbasids

A 70, 71, 79

B 1: 99, 2: 276

'Abd al-Mu'mim

B 1: 32

Abd-ar-Rahman

A 69, 70

Abd ar-Rahman III

A 88

B 2: 352

Abdullah

B 2: 258

Abelard, Peter

A 108, 109

B 1: 1–8, 1 (ill.), 47–51, 117, 2:
349

Aborigines

A 158

Abraham

A 66

Abu al-Abbas

A 37

Abu Bakr

A 68

B 2: 260, 263

Abu Talib

B 2: 258

Abu Ya'qub Yusuf

B 1: 33–35

Abu Yusuf Ya'qub. *See* al-Mansur

Academy Award

B 2: 196

Acre

A 115, 116, 124

B 2: 298, 315, 326

PS 21

Adelaide

B 1: 171, 172

Adeodatus

B 1: 24

Adrian IV

A 114

Adrianople

A 82

Bold type indicates set title,
main entries, and their page
numbers.

Italic type indicates volume
numbers.

Illustrations are marked by
(ill.).

- Adriatic Sea
B 2: 318
- Adulis
A 202
- Aegean Sea
A 83
- Afghanistan
A 68, 138, 147, 148
B 1: 134, 2: 220, 226, 263, 299, 302, 331, 345
PS 34, 41
- Afonso I
A 211, 219
- Afonso V
B 1: 156, 158
- Africa
A 1, 3, 6, 7, 9, 15, 17, 48, 64, 65, 69, 70, 75, 87–89, 92, 172, 197, 201–11, 225
B 1: 24–26, 29, 32, 36, 154–58, 164, 2: 199, 202, 204, 220, 229, 233, 243–49, 258, 278, 282, 292, 304, 339, 351
PS 2, 23–25, 27, 28, 31, 57, 58, 136, 140, 151
- Against Fortunatus the Manichee*
B 1: 27
- Age of Discovery
A 220, 225
B 1: 159
- Age of Exploration
A 2, 3
B 1: 159, 2: 222, 304
- Agincourt
A 217
B 2: 192
- Agnes of Poitou
B 1: 147
- Agra
A 149
- Agriculture
A 2, 187, 190
PS 108
- Aisha
A 68
B 2: 260, 263
- Akbar
A 139, 149
- Aksum
A 201, 202
- Aladdin
A 71
PS 79
- Al-Adil
B 2: 327
- Alaric
A 16, 17
- Alaska
B 2: 300
- Ala-ud-din. *See* Ala-ud-din Muhammad Khalji
- Ala-ud-din Muhammad Khalji**
A 148, 149
B 1: 9–14, 2: 303
- Albania
A 59, 83
B 2: 275, 279
PS 7
- Al-Bekri**
PS 25, 26
- Albertus Magnus
B 2: 350
- Albigenses
A 65, 123
B 1: 125
- Albigensian Crusade
A 123, 124
B 1: 125, 177, 182, 183
- Alchemy
A 122, 127
B 1: 37, 2: 239, 240
- Alcuin**
A 36
B 1: 36, 63, 113–14, 119
- Alemanni
B 1: 80
PS 95, 97, 99
- Aleppo
B 2: 322
- Alexander III (pope)
A 114, 204
B 1: 173
- Alexander VI (pope)
A 218
- Alexander Nevsky**
A 130, 131
B 1: 15–22, 15 (ill.), 20 (ill.)
- Alexander the Great
A 134
B 1: 12, 2: 257, 275
- Alexandria
A 199, 211
B 1: 45, 140, 2: 204, 222, 225, 233, 255, 287
PS 31
- The Alexiad**
B 1: 167
PS 5–13
- Alexis I Comnenus
A 99, 102
B 1: 166, 181
PS 6, 9
- Alfonso
B 1: 99–102
- Alfred the Great
B 1: 40–41, 41 (ill.), 45, 58
- Algebra
A 62, 72
B 1: 94, 2: 237
- Algeria
A 15
B 1: 24, 2: 248
PS 58
- Al-Ghazali
A 68
B 1: 34
- Alhambra
A 69, 70
- Alhazen**
B 2: 235, 239–40
- Ali
A 63, 68, 69
B 2: 258, 260, 263
- Ali Baba
A 71
PS 54, 73, 79
- Al-Idrisi
B 2: 220, 235
- Alighieri, Dante. *See* Dante Alighieri
- Al-Khayzuran
B 1: 98
- Al-Khwarizmi**
B 2: 235, 237–38
- Allah
A 62, 65–68, 144
B 1: 13, 34, 2: 257–60, 263, 302, 305, 306, 308–10
PS 15, 19, 21, 78, 79
- Allarcos
B 1: 35, 36

- All Men Are Brothers*
PS 161
- Al-Mahdi
B 1: 98
- Al-Mansur
B 1: 34–36
- Al-Masalik wa 'l-Mamalik*
PS 23–31
- Al-Mas'udi
B 1: 161, 163–64, 2: 235
- Almohads
A 69, 88, 89
B 1: 32, 2: 224
- Almoravids
A 69, 89, 205
B 1: 32, 101, 102
- Al-Mu'tamin
B 1: 101
- Al Omari
B 2: 229
- Alp Arslan
A 80
- Al-Qayrawan
A 88
- Al-Razi
B 2: 235, 238–39, 239 (ill.)
- Alsace
PS 45, 48
B 2: 247
- Amazon
B 2: 283
- Ambrose
B 1: 26, 139
PS 58
- Ambrosius Aurelianus
A 118
B 1: 80
- America. *See also* United States
A 2, 6, 115, 158, 185–99, 209
B 1: 41, 113, 2: 204, 217, 218, 220, 222, 255, 281, 284, 287, 289, 293
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
PS 89
- Anagni
B 1: 140
- Anahobe
B 2: 330
- Anarchy
A 142, 154, 169, 182, 218
B 2: 357
- Anastasius
B 1: 36
- Anatolia
A 77, 82, 83, 104, 110, 115. *See also* Asia Minor; Turkey
B 1: 174, 2: 273, 276–78, 331, 346, 360. *See also* Asia Minor; Turkey
PS 1. *See also* Turkey
- Andaman Islands
B 2: 301
- Andes
A 185, 196, 197
B 2: 282, 283
- Andrew (St.)
B 2: 293
- Anekdotia*
PS 142
- Angkor Empire
A 152, 154
B 2: 285
- Angkor Thom
A 152, 155
B 2: 284, 285
- Angkor Wat
A 152, 153, 156, 157, 159
B 2: 284, 285
- Angles
A 22, 63, 162
B 1: 40
PS 145, 146, 148
- Anglo-Saxons
A 95, 118
B 1: 41, 80, 81, 142
- Angola
A 210
- Animism
A 176
- Anjou
A 96
B 1: 105, 108–11, 2: 366, 367
PS 123, 150
- An Lu-shan
A 168
B 1: 4, 188, 2: 342, 360
- Anna Comnena**
B 1: 161, 166–67, 181, 2: 324, 325
PS 1, 2, 5–13
- Annals of Rajasthan*
A 149
- Annam
B 2: 214
- Anselm. *See* Anselm of Canterbury
- Anselm of Canterbury**
A 108
B 1: 3, 114–15, 115 (ill.), 118
PS 118
- Anselm of Laon
B 1: 3–6
- Antioch
A 104
B 1: 107, 140, 2: 324
PS 10, 12, 139, 141
- Anti-Semitism
A 85–87, 90, 91
- Apollo
B 1: 179
- Apostles
A 10, 24
B 1: 86, 2: 205
PS 113, 115, 128
- Aquinas, Thomas. *See* Thomas Aquinas
- Aquitaine
A 110, 114
B 1: 105, 106, 108, 110–12, 116, 180, 2: 314
- Arabesque
A 62, 74
- Arabia
A 5, 6, 37, 61, 64, 65, 68, 88
B 1: 36, 156, 157, 2: 230, 236, 257, 258, 263, 302
PS 22, 74, 142
- Arabian Nights*. *See* *The Thousand and One Nights*
- Arabian Peninsula
A 61
B 1: 164, 2: 221, 257, 323
- Arabic
A 13, 72, 74, 146, 208
B 1: 34, 36, 37, 49, 98, 102, 2: 260, 302
PS 20, 24

Arabs
 A 5, 6, 50, 63–65, 69–74, 80, 102, 127, 139, 145, 146, 209
 B 1: 37, 44, 163, 189, 2: 213, 257, 258, 321, 322
 PS 2, 16–18, 142

Aragon
 A 219
 B 1: 99, 100, 174

Archaeology
 A 172, 186, 188, 195, 196

Archbishop of Canterbury
 A 107, 114
 B 1: 114–16, 142, 2: 314

Archbishops
 PS 114

Architecture
 A 4, 30, 35, 36, 54, 55, 69, 74, 110–12, 113, 142, 205, 220
 B 1: 64, 175, 2: 204, 365, 368

Arianism
 A 12, 16, 25
 B 1: 79, 81, 142
 PS 90, 94, 99

Arigböge
 B 2: 211

Aristocracy
 A 20, 31, 178–80, 182
 B 1: 41

Aristotle
 A 72, 129
 B 1: 31, 33–35, 35 (ill.), 37, 49, 2: 226, 236, 351

Arius
 A 12

Armenia
 A 50, 59, 138
 B 1: 44, 134, 2: 346
 PS 6

Armenian Christians
 A 104

Armor
 A 5, 34, 38, 39, 110, 117, 120, 181, 217, 221–23
 B 2: 193, 194, 198, 248, 326
 PS 71, 148

Arsuf
 B 2: 316, 327

Art
 A 20, 28, 30, 48, 52–54, 62, 83, 110–13, 142, 162, 170, 178, 184, 189, 198, 221

Arthur (of England; legendary king)
 A 118–20
 B 1: 80, 81
 PS 147, 156

Arthur of Anjou
 B 1: 109, 111

Artillery
 A 108, 111

Artisans
 PS 27, 48, 82, 84

Aryabhata
 B 2: 235, 236–37, 238

Aryabhatiya
 B 2: 237

Ashikaga shogunate
 A 183
 B 1: 57

Ashikaga Takauji
 A 183
 B 1: 56

Ashkenazim
 A 86, 90

Asia
 A 12, 37, 47–51, 57, 59, 64, 75, 77, 80, 82, 104, 126, 131, 133–37, 142, 151–53, 155, 156, 164, 165, 167, 168, 171, 172, 175, 197, 214
 B 1: 10, 13, 14, 86, 125, 129, 130, 156, 187, 2: 199, 209, 210, 212, 220, 221, 254, 258, 273, 274, 282, 292, 298, 300–03, 331, 332, 342, 344, 360
 PS 1, 3, 15, 33, 34, 54, 74, 104, 105, 132

Asia Minor. *See also* Anatolia; Turkey
 A 12, 47–49, 59, 77, 80, 104, 126
 B 1: 86, 187, 2: 220, 273, 292, 298

Assassination
 A 8, 68
 B 1: 117, 2: 206

Assassins
 A 69, 81, 136
 B 2: 316, 323, 361

Assyria
 A 61

Astrology
 A 122, 127, 189
 B 1: 69, 70, 94, 153, 154
 PS 36, 39

Astronomy
 A 34, 36, 72, 127, 167, 187–89
 B 1: 55, 2: 237, 238, 240

Asturias
 A 219

Asuka period
 A 176
 PS 103

Aswan
 B 2: 239

Atahualpa
 A 198

Athanasius
 B 2: 204

Athens
 B 1: 4, 30, 96, 98, 112, 135, 166, 176, 185, 186, 2: 333, 342, 348, 360, 370
 PS 130

Atlantic Ocean
 A 9, 205
 B 1: 155, 2: 254

Atlantis
 A 158

Attila
 A 16, 17, 37, 38, 42

Audovera
 B 2: 373

Augustine
 A 4, 15, 16, 29, 65
 B 1: 23–30, 23 (ill.), 53, 74, 121, 139, 143, 162, 179, 2: 292
 PS 53, 57–64

Augustine of Canterbury
 B 1: 142

Australia
 A 158
 PS 151

Austria
 A 19, 96, 124, 131, 218

B 1: 17, 108, 135, 2: 247,
 315, 316, 318
PS 33
 Austro-Hungarian Empire
B 1: 19
 Auxerre
B 2: 291
 Avalon
A 118
 Avars
A 54, 78
Averroës
A 72, 127, 129
B 1: 31–37, 31 (ill.), 49, 2:
 227, 235, 350, 351
 Avicenna
A 72, 127
B 1: 49, 2: 226–28, 227
 (ill.), 235, 236, 239
 Avignon
A 132, 222, 226
B 1: 118, 183
PS 46, 47, 50, 124, 128
 Axayacatl
B 2: 254
 Ayyubid dynasty
A 75
B 2: 322
 Azcapotzalco
A 192
 Azerbaijan
B 2: 345, 346
 Azores
B 1: 158
 Aztec Empire
A 187, 190–94, 195, 196,
 197, 198
B 2: 251–56, 281

B

Babur
A 139, 149
B 2: 347
 Babylon
A 222
B 2: 293
PS 128
 Babylonia
A 61, 62
 “Babylonian Captivity”
A 222

PS 128
Bacon, Roger
A 129
B 2: 235, 240–41, 241
 (ill.)
 Baffin Island
B 2: 218, 219
 Baghdad
A 70–72, 75, 79, 136, 138,
 146
B 1: 99, 103, 164, 2: 213,
 237, 238, 276, 307, 310
 Bagrat III
A 139
 Bagratid dynasty
A 139
B 1: 44
 Bajazed
A 83, 138
B 2: 347
 Balban
A 148
 Baldwin of Boulogne
A 103
 Bali
A 155
 Balkan Peninsula
A 218
B 2: 274, 275, 278, 318
 Baltic Sea
A 41
B 1: 16
 Ban Kulin
B 2: 274, 275
The Banquet
B 1: 94
 Bantu
A 201, 207–11
 Barbarians
A 6, 9, 10, 13, 17, 28, 33,
 48, 90, 134, 146, 161,
 171, 172, 223
B 1: 29, 36, 78, 166
PS 7, 16, 35, 94, 148, 155
 Bardas Phocas
B 1: 40–42
 Bardas Sclerus
B 1: 40–42
 Bar Sauma, Rabban
B 2: 213, 220
PS 41
 “Base-10” system
A 146

Basil II
A 50, 53, 58, 59
B 1: 39–45, 39 (ill.), 58,
 172, 2: 230
 Battle of ... *See* place names,
 for example, Hastings
 Batu
A 135
B 1: 16, 17
 Baudricourt
B 2: 193
 Bavaria
A 34, 96
B 1: 170, 180
PS 82
 Bayeux Tapestry
A 95
B 2: 369 (ill.)
PS 152
 Bay of Bengal
B 2: 301
 Beatrice
B 1: 91–93, 95
PS 122, 129
Becket, Thomas à
A 114, 116
B 1: 115–17, 116 (ill.), 2:
 314
 Bede. *See* Venerable Bede
 Bedouins
A 64
B 2: 258
 Beijing
A 134, 173
B 1: 134, 2: 209, 298–301,
 303, 339
 Belasitsa
A 59
 Belgium
A 126
B 1: 78, 2: 221, 246, 360
 Belgrade
A 104
 Belisarius
A 48, 52
B 2: 202, 203, 205
PS 135, 136, 140
 Belize
A 185
 Belle Isle
B 2: 219
 Benedict
A 25–27

B 1: 178–79, 179 (ill.),
 184, 2: 350
 Benedictine monks
 A 27, 45
 B 1: 142
 Benedictine Rule
 B 1: 179
 Benin
 A 211
 Berengaria
 B 2: 315
 Berenguer
 B 1: 101
Bernard of Clairvaux
 A 109, 110
 B 1: 7, 47–52, 47 (ill.), 51
 (ill.), 105, 107, 292
 Berne
 PS 46, 47
 Bible
 A 24, 27–29, 73, 85, 87,
 102, 113, 130, 224, 225
 B 1: 1, 4, 26, 28, 41, 74,
 139, 150, 154, 162, 186,
 187, 2: 259, 290, 291
 PS 15, 54, 95, 113, 124
 Bingham, Hiram
 A 196
 Bishops
 A 10, 12, 100, 101, 123,
 132
 B 1: 145, 147
 PS 90, 112, 114, 115
 Bjarni Herjolfsson
 B 2: 218
 Black Death
 A 91, 213–15, 217, 218,
 226
 B 2: 266, 361
 PS 3, 43–45, 49–51
 Black Guelphs
 B 1: 92
 Black Sea
 A 57, 58, 78, 79, 139, 214
 B 2: 301
 Blues and Greens
 A 52, 56
 B 2: 201
 PS 137
 Boccaccio, Giovanni
 A 221
 B 1: 74, 119, 2: 265–67,
 267 (ill.), 270, 271

Boethius
 B 1: 41, 53–59, 53 (ill.)
 Bohemia
 A 56, 99, 224
 B 1: 18, 19, 170
 Bohemond
 A 102, 103, 106
 B 2: 324, 325
 PS 7–13
 Bolivia
 A 197
 Bologna
 B 1: 69, 173, 178, 181
 Boniface VIII (pope)
 A 132, 222
 B 1: 140–41, 141 (ill.), 183
 PS 124
Book of Changes in Fortune
 B 1: 72
 Book of Kells
 A 28
Book of Roger
 B 2: 220
*The Book of Ser Marco Polo
 the Venetian Concern-
 ing the Kingdoms and
 Marvels of the East*
 B 2: 302
 PS 33–41
Book of the City of Ladies
 B 1: 73, 74
*Book of the Deeds and Virtues
 of the Wise King Charles
 V*
 B 1: 73
Book of the Duchess
 B 1: 118
Book of the Order of Chivalry
 PS 87
*Book of the Road of Long
 Study*
 B 1: 73
Book of Three
 B 1: 74
 Boris I
 B 2: 274
 Borneo
 A 155, 158
 Borobudur
 A 155
 Borte
 B 1: 130, 131

Bosnia
 A 83
 B 1: 19, 2: 274, 275
 Bosphorus
 A 104
Braveheart
 B 2: 196
 Brendan
 B 2: 222
 Brian Boru
 B 1: 132–33, 133 (ill.), 135
 Britain
 A 19, 21, 22, 39, 42, 92,
 119. *See also* England
 B 1: 80, 114, 142, 162, 2:
 289, 290, 293. *See also*
 England
 PS 145, 146, 151. *See also*
 England
 British Isles
 A 13, 28, 36, 39
 Britons
 A 21, 22, 118
 B 1: 80, 81
 PS 145
 Brittany
 B 1: 2, 3, 5, 7
 Brunelleschi, Filippo
 A 220
 Brunhilda
 PS 100
 Buck, Pearl
 PS 161
 Buddha. *See* Siddhartha
 Gautama
 Buddhism
 A 66, 68, 141–45, 155,
 162, 163, 166, 168, 170,
 176, 178, 179, 183
 B 2: 284, 301, 329–31,
 339
 PS 67, 68, 91, 103–05, 161
 Bulgaria
 A 48, 50, 55, 59, 78, 82,
 83, 104, 218
 B 1: 18, 88, 89, 2: 274,
 275, 279
 Bulgars
 A 50, 54, 55, 58, 78
 B 1: 16, 2: 275
 Burgundians
 A 21, 30
 PS 94, 98

Burgundy
A 96, 217, 225
B 1: 70, 2: 195, 246, 247

Burkina Faso
A 211
B 2: 248

Burma
A 137, 152–54
B 2: 285, 303

Bursa
A 82
B 2: 277, 278

Bushido
A 181, 182

Buwayhids
A 79

Byzantine Empire
A 3, 5, 12, 13, 14, 18,
47–60, 72, 74, 78, 83,
96, 98, 99, 104, 123,
127, 130, 139, 202,
218–20
B 1: 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 54,
65, 86, 87, 88, 98, 137,
140, 158, 166, 167, 170,
173, 181, 182, 185, 187,
189, 190, 2: 199, 200,
202, 203, 204, 205, 213,
236, 273, 274–78, 302,
324, 325, 331, 353
PS 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12,
13, 16, 21, 22, 132, 135,
136, 137, 140–42

Byzantines
A 23, 42, 48–50, 52–54,
59, 64, 80, 96, 98, 99,
104, 110, 122

Byzantium. *See* Byzantine
Empire

C

Cabala
A 86, 90
B 1: 49

Caen
B 2: 365

Caesarea
PS 136, 143

Cairo
A 72, 75, 82

B 1: 164, 2: 225, 229, 232,
247

Calicut
B 1: 156, 157

Caliph
A 37, 62, 68, 88, 89, 136
B 1: 32, 33, 35, 98, 103, 2:
239, 240, 247, 248, 257,
263, 323, 352

Caliphate
A 49, 62, 68–71, 75, 78,
79, 102, 139, 145, 209
B 1: 32, 35–37, 39, 98, 99,
103, 2: 263, 276, 306,
323

Calixtus II (pope)
B 1: 151

Calixtus III (pope)
A 218
B 2: 198

Calligraphy
A 162, 170

Calpurnius
B 2: 289

Cambodia
A 152, 154, 155, 158, 159
B 2: 284, 287

Camelot
A 118
B 1: 80, 83

Camera obscura
B 2: 240

Campaldino
B 1: 92

Canada
B 2: 218, 219

Canary Islands
B 1: 155

Canonization
A 20, 24, 114
B 1: 66, 115, 117, 126,
163, 354

Canon of Medicine
B 2: 227

Canossa
A 101
B 1: 148–50
PS 116, 118

Canterbury
A 107, 114, 221
B 1: 3, 113–17, 119, 142,
2: 314
PS 80, 118

Canterbury Tales
A 221
B 1: 119
PS 80

Canute
A 42, 44, 95
B 2: 366

Capetians
A 94

Cardinals
A 94, 100, 222
B 1: 147, 179

Carloman
B 1: 62, 63

Carolingian Age
A 33–46, 90
B 1: 63, 64, 114

Carolingian Renaissance
A 35–36

Carthage
B 1: 24–26, 25 (ill.)
PS 57–60, 63

Casimir III
B 1: 19

Caspian Sea
A 68, 139
B 1: 164, 2: 263

Castile
A 219
B 1: 49, 98–102, 124

Castles
A 4–6, 110, 111, 117, 120,
183, 184, 219

Cathars
A 123
B 1: 125, 182

Cathay
B 2: 297, 298, 304
PS 35, 38

Cathedrals
A 112–14
B 1: 2, 3, 114

Catholic Church
A 1, 2, 8, 10, 19, 20, 51,
91, 94, 132, 141, 178,
223
B 1: 1, 17–19, 48, 49, 50,
52, 79, 86, 87, 88, 89,
92, 105, 109, 114, 121,
133, 140, 145, 146, 182,
186, 2: 213, 241, 274,
290, 298, 367

PS 1, 5, 44, 50, 89, 90, 93,
111, 113, 124, 125, 128,
146, 149

Caucasus
A 83, 139
B 2: 346

Cauchon, Peter
B 2: 196

Cavalcanti, Guido
B 1: 92

Cavalry
A 8, 14, 37, 50
B 2: 244, 248
PS 148

Celestine V (pope)
B 1: 140, 141

Celts
A 7, 13, 21
B 1: 80, 81
PS 145

Cenotes
A 188

Central America
A 185, 186

Central Asia
A 77, 131, 133–35, 137,
164, 165, 168, 171, 172,
175
B 1: 13, 129, 130, 2: 209,
210, 221, 274, 298, 302,
331, 342, 344, 360
PS 1, 15, 33, 34, 74

Central Europe
A 90, 114
B 1: 85, 89

Ceolfrið
B 1: 162

Certaldo
B 2: 267

Cervantes, Miguel de
A 222
B 2: 265

Ceuta
B 1: 154, 155

Ceylon
A 144–46, 172
B 1: 10, 156, 157, 164, 2:
301, 303

Chagatai
A 137
B 2: 210, 213, 343, 344

Chain mail
A 34, 38, 39, 110. *See also*
Armor

Champa
A 152, 153
B 2: 214, 301

Champagne
A 126
B 2: 192

Ch'ang-an
A 167–69, 178–80
B 2: 336

Chao Kou
B 2: 338

Chao K'uang-yin
A 169
B 2: 338

Chao Ping
B 2: 339

Chapel of San Damiano
B 1: 123

Charlemagne
A 31, 33–37, 39, 45, 53,
56, 93, 96, 97, 119
B 1: 61–67, 61 (ill.), 63
(ill.), 65 (ill.), 83, 99,
113, 114, 133, 146,
169–71, 185, 187, 189,
2: 204, 246, 274
PS 90, 99, 100, 111, 147

Charles V
B 1: 69, 70, 73
PS 83

Charles VI
B 1: 73

Charles VII
A 217
B 2: 191, 193

Charles Martel
A 31, 33, 38, 93
B 1: 62
PS 99

Charles of Anjou
PS 123

Charles the Bold
B 2: 246–47, 247 (ill.)

Chartres
A 112, 113, 156

Chateau
A 108, 111

Chatillon
B 2: 326

Chaucer, Geoffrey
A 221
B 1: 59, 113, 118–19, 118
(ill.), 2: 267
PS 80

Chavín
A 185, 194

Cheng Ho
A 172, 209
B 1: 156, 159, 2: 220, 339

Childeric
B 1: 78

Children's Crusade
A 124, 125
B 1: 182

Chilperic
B 1: 79, 2: 373
PS 94, 98, 100

China
A 6, 14, 22, 70, 78, 127,
128, 134, 137, 138, 146,
151, 152, 154, 158,
161–74, 175, 178–81,
208, 209, 219, 225
B 1: 4, 56, 129, 134, 156,
157, 159, 161, 164, 165,
188, 190, 2: 209–15,
220, 267, 298–301, 303,
304, 329–32, 335–42,
347, 357–62, 371, 372,
374, 375
PS 3, 33–36, 38–41, 67,
76, 91, 103–05, 109,
155–57, 160, 161

Ch'in dynasty
A 161

Ch'in Shih Huang Ti
B 2: 361

Chitor
A 149

Chivalry
A 2, 4, 5, 18, 32, 46, 106,
116, 119, 120, 132, 181,
226
PS 87, 100, 153

Chlodimir
B 1: 79, 83
PS 95, 99, 100

Chlothar
B 2: 373

Chola
B 1: 10, 14

- Choson
A 179
- Chou
B 2: 357, 358
- Christ. *See* Jesus Christ
- Christendom
A 28, 34
B 1: 37, 47, 142, 181
- Christianity
A 1, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 23–25, 27–30, 32, 34, 42, 53, 56, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 75, 86, 87, 90, 95, 136, 162, 168, 202, 204, 220, 223
B 1: 1, 23–29, 35, 36, 51, 58, 62, 79–81, 86–88, 114, 124, 126, 139, 141, 142, 145, 158, 175, 187, 2: 204, 205, 212, 213, 218, 258, 260, 261, 263, 274, 276, 290, 291–94, 305, 316, 324, 326, 328, 340, 351, 352, 361
PS 1, 5, 15, 24, 46, 48, 50, 57–59, 62, 90, 91, 93–96, 98–100, 113, 124
- Christianization
B 1: 44
PS 124
- Christians
A 8, 10–12, 16, 24, 25, 52, 53, 62, 65–67, 69, 80, 81, 87, 89, 91, 92, 104, 106, 110, 139, 145, 202, 219, 222, 223
PS 15, 17, 21, 36, 41, 44, 46, 58, 89, 93, 94, 113, 116, 149
- Christine de Pisan
B 1: 69–75, 69 (ill.)
PS 53, 55, 81–88
- Christmas
A 35
B 1: 18, 65, 2: 267, 292, 368
- Chronicles of Japan*
A 180
PS 103, 109
- Chronographia*
B 2: 353
- Chu Hsi
A 170
- Church and state
A 52, 93, 100–02, 114, 115, 121
B 1: 115, 145, 150, 151
PS 89–91, 93, 100, 103, 111, 121
- Church of England
A 225
- Church of San Vitale
A 35, 51, 54
B 1: 64, 2: 202–04
PS 140, 142
- Church of St. John Lateran
B 1: 125
- Church of St. Julian
B 2: 309
- Church of St. Peter
A 16
- Church of the Holy Apostles
B 2: 205
- Chu Ti
B 2: 339
- Chu Yüan-chang
A 172
B 2: 339
- Cicero
PS 59, 62
- Cilicia
B 2: 298
- Cistercian Order
A 106, 132
B 1: 47, 48, 52, 2: 311
- City of God*
A 15, 16
B 1: 23, 28, 29, 74
PS 62
- The City of Ladies*
B 1: 69, 73, 74
PS 81–84, 88
- City-state
A 48, 157, 185, 192
B 1: 15, 2: 297
- Civil war
A 148, 210
PS 109, 156, 160
- Clare of Assisi
B 1: 125
- Classic period
A 190
- Clement II (pope)
B 1: 146
- Clement III (antipope)
A 101
B 1: 150, 151
- Clement III (pope)
B 1: 173, 179
PS 117
- Clement IV (pope)
B 2: 241
- Clement V (pope)
A 132
PS 124
- Clement VII (antipope)
A 222
- Clergy
A 48, 51
- Cloister
A 20, 25
- Clotilde
B 1: 77, 77 (ill.), 79, 80
PS 94, 95, 97, 98, 100
- Clovis
A 29, 30
B 1: 61, 62, 77–83, 77 (ill.), B 2: 329, 373
PS 90, 93–101, 111
- Cluniacs
A 45
- Cluny
A 45
B 1: 180
- Code of Maimonides*
B 2: 225
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor
B 2: 214 (ill.), 215
- Collection of a Myriad of Leaves*
A 180
- College of Cardinals
A 94, 100
- Cologne
B 1: 80, 2: 351
- Columba (St.)
A 28
- Columbus, Christopher
A 219, 225
B 2: 217, 304
PS 40
- Communion
A 34, 40, 94, 101
B 1: 85
PS 147–49
- Communism
B 1: 18, 2: 274

Comnena, Anna. *See* Anna Comnena

Comnenus, Alexis I. *See* Alexis I Comnenus

Compiègne
B 1: 2

Comprehensive Mirror for Aid in Chinese Government
A 170

Concerning Famous Women
B 1: 74

Concordat of Worms
B 1: 115, 151

Confessions (Augustine)
A 15
B 1: 23, 24, 28
PS 53, 57–64

Confessions (Patrick)
B 2: 289, 290, 294, 295

Confucianism
A 162, 164, 168, 170, 179
B 1: 4, 2: 329, 331, 336
PS 91, 104, 105

Confucius
A 162, 164
B 1: 165, 2: 331, 359
PS 105

Congo
A 208, 210, 211

Congo River
A 210

Conrad III
A 109
B 1: 172

Conrad of Montferrat
B 2: 316

Consolation of Philosophy
B 1: 53, 57, 59

Constans II
A 50

Constantine
A 11, 12, 16, 24, 36, 47, 53, 80
B 2: 293
PS 89, 124, 125, 127

Constantine V
A 53
B 1: 186

Constantine VI
B 1: 186, 187, 188

Constantinople. *See also* Istanbul
A 12, 25, 41, 49–52, 54, 55, 83, 100, 104, 122, 126, 218

B 1: 86–89, 137, 138, 140, 158, 166, 167, 182, 186, 187, 2: 199–201, 204, 205, 273, 275–78, 301, 353, 360

PS 5, 8, 10–12, 139–42

Copernicus, Nicolaus
B 2: 237

Coptic
A 25

Córdoba
B 1: 31, 34, 35, 2: 224

Coroticus
B 2: 294

Cortés, Hernán
A 194
B 2: 251

Cosmidion
PS 7, 8

Council of Chalcedon
A 25

Council of Clermont
B 1: 181

Council of Constance
A 222, 224

Council of Ephesus
A 25

Council of Florence
A 203

Council of Nicaea
A 12, 53

Council of Pisa
A 222

Courtly love
A 108, 119, 130
B 1: 72, 73, 119

Crane, Stephen
PS 160

“The Cremation of Strasbourg Jewry, St. Valentine’s Day, February 14, 1349—About the Great Plague and the Burning of the Jews”
PS 43–51

Croatia
A 50, 56
B 1: 19, 2: 274

Crusaders
A 81, 90, 104, 106, 110, 115, 116, 122–25, 127
B 1: 166, 167, 173, 182, 2: 315, 316, 321, 322, 324, 326, 361

Crusader states
A 104, 110
B 1: 181

Crusades. *See also* First Crusade, Second Crusade, etc.
A 6, 72, 75, 80, 81, 90, 93, 99, 103, 106, 107, 110, 117, 120, 121, 124, 126, 127, 130, 132, 146, 203, 214, 220, 222
B 1: 52, 126, 152, 154, 167, 181, 182, 2: 232, 240, 321, 324, 325, 328, 360, 361
PS 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 22, 86, 91, 119

Cumans
A 79

Cupid
B 1: 73

Cuzco
A 195, 197, 198
B 2: 282, 284, 286

Cyprus
A 115
B 2: 315

Cyril
A 55–57
B 1: 18, 42, 85–90, 85 (ill.), 2: 292

Cyrillic alphabet
A 55–57
B 1: 85, 88

Czar
A 59, 220
B 1: 21, 43, 2: 274

Czech Republic
A 55, 56
B 1: 18, 21, 86

D

Daigo II
A 183

Daimyo
A 183

Dalai Lama
A 166

Damascus
A 70, 72, 110, 138
B 2: 322, 327, 328

Danelaw
A 39
B 1: 41

Danes
A 37, 39, 42
B 1: 16, 40, 41, 132, 133

Daniel
B 1: 2, 21, 2: 249

Dante Alighieri
A 4, 221, 225
B 1: 59, 73, 91–96, 91
(ill.), 93 (ill.), 95 (ill.),
118, 2: 227, 235, 266,
267, 328
PS 89, 91, 121–30

Danube
A 9, 14

Dark Ages
A 2, 4, 5, 18, 69
B 1: 83, 114, 2: 353, 354,
375

David
B 1: 45, 2: 194, 224, 225,
249, 287, 304, 328

Decameron
A 221
B 2: 265–67, 270
PS 80

Deccan Plateau
A 142, 146
B 1: 10, 12

De Hauteville family
A 98, 101, 102. *See also*
Robert Guiscard

Delacroix, Eugène
B 1: 93 (ill.)

Delhi
A 79, 138, 147–49
B 1: 10, 11, 13, 14, 2: 303,
347

Delhi Sultanate
A 79, 147
B 1: 10, 11, 13, 14

De monarchia
B 1: 94

Description of Africa
A 206
PS 23–31

Description of the World
B 2: 302

Devagiri
B 1: 12

De vulgari eloquentia
B 1: 94

*Dialogue of a Philosopher with
a Jew and a Christian*
B 1: 7

*The Diary of Lady
Sarashina*
PS 65–72

Diaspora
A 86, 87

Diocletian
A 11
B 2: 293

Dionysius Exiguus
B 2: 352

Diplomacy
A 48, 50, 124
B 2: 283

Divan
A 78, 82

Divination
A 186, 198

Divine Comedy
A 221
B 1: 73, 91–95, 95 (ill.)
PS 91, 121–30

Divorce
A 67
B 1: 105–07, 2: 325

Djenné
B 2: 248

Doctors
A 5, 71, 72, 146
B 1: 139, 2: 238, 239
PS 17, 161

Domesday Book
B 2: 368, 370

Dominic
A 123
B 1: 124, 125, 127, 183, 2:
350

Dominican Order
A 123
B 1: 125, 183, 2: 350

Domremy
B 2: 192

Donatello
A 221

Donation of Constantine
PS 125

Don Quixote
A 222
B 2: 265

Dracula
B 2: 346, 348

Dragon Throne
PS 158

Dublin
A 39
B 1: 132

Duns Scotus, John
A 220

Dunyzad
PS 77

Durazzo
PS 7, 8

E

Early Middle Ages
A 2, 5, 19, 34, 36, 40, 42,
86, 99, 146
B 2: 352

East Africa
A 209
B 2: 339

East Asia
B 1: 125, 2: 212, 254, 332
PS 54, 105, 132

Easter
A 158
B 1: 26, 51, 95, 2: 293
PS 58, 122

Easter Island
A 158

Eastern Europe. *See also*
Byzantine Empire
A 1, 4, 21, 41, 42, 47–49,
56–59, 86, 99, 130, 134,
137, 218
B 1: 18, 21, 86, 88, 2: 210
PS 5

Eastern Orthodox Church
A 48, 55, 58, 59
B 1: 16, 17, 44, 87, 88,
140, 186, 190
PS 5

Eastern Roman Empire. *See*
Byzantine Empire

East Frankish Empire

A 37

B 2: 246

East Indies

A 158, 225

*Ecclesiastical History of the
English People. See Histo-
ria ecclesiastica gentis
Anglorum*

Ecumenical councils

A 12, 53, 100, 222

Eddas

A 45

Edessa

A 104, 109, 110

B 1: 50

Edirne

A 82

Edward I

A 92

B 1: 156, 2: 196

Edward the Black Prince

A 217

Edward the Confessor

A 95

B 2: 367

PS 146

Egypt

A 12, 47, 48, 50, 61, 72,
75, 79, 81, 82, 88, 115,
122, 124, 126, 188, 193,
201, 202, 205, 209

B 1: 32, 43, 164, 2: 224,
225, 232, 233, 239, 247,
291, 322, 323, 325, 347

PS 16, 17, 30, 140, 141

Einhard

B 1: 61, 64

Eisenstein, Sergei

A 131

B 1: 19, 20

El Cid

A 219

B 1: 97–103, 97 (ill.), 164,
181, 189

Eleanor of Aquitaine

A 110, 114

B 1: 105–12, 105 (ill.),
116, 180, 2: 314, 318

Eliot, T. S.

B 2: 309

Elizabeth I

A 218

B 1: 59

El Mehmedar

B 2: 229

*Eloquence in the Vernacular
Tongue*

B 1: 94

El Salvador

A 185

Emma of Normandy

B 2: 367

England. *See also* Britain

A 4, 22, 24, 28, 39–42, 92,
95, 96, 107, 114–19,
121, 124, 131, 132, 195,
216–18, 222, 223, 225

B 1: 39–41, 59, 63, 80, 81,
105, 108–14, 116, 120,
140, 153, 161, 162, 170,
174, 180, 2: 191, 192,
194, 196, 220, 240, 265,
287, 293, 309, 313, 314,
318, 319, 361, 365–69

PS 118, 133, 145, 146,
148–52

English Channel

A 95, 216

English language

A 98

B 1: 113, 2: 368

PS 151

**English scholars, thinkers,
and writers**

B 1: 113–20

Enyu

PS 68, 69

Epistles on the Romance of the

Rose

B 1: 73

Epistle to the God of Love

B 1: 73

Eriksson, Leif. *See* Leif Eriks-
son

Erik the Red

B 2: 217, 222

Erik the Red's Saga

B 2: 217, 222

Eritrea

A 202

Ertogrul

B 2: 276

Estonians

B 1: 16

Ethelred the Unready

A 95

B 2: 367

PS 145

Ethics

B 1: 1, 7

Ethiopia

A 201–03, 204

Étienne du Castel

PS 83

Eucharist

A 94, 101

Eugenius III (pope)

A 109

B 1: 47, 50

Exodus

B 2: 224

Eyck, Jan van

A 221

Ezana

A 202

Ezekiel

B 1: 4

F

Falkirk

B 2: 196

Famine

A 162, 169, 197

B 1: 124, 139, 141, 2: 253

Fa Ngum

A 154

Far East

A 6, 25, 127, 152, 167

B 2: 362

PS 74

Farsi

A 74

B 2: 299

PS 38, 74

Fate

PS 46, 118, 138

Fatima

A 65, 68, 69

B 2: 258, 263

Fatimids

A 75, 81, 88

B 1: 43, 44, 2: 239, 322,
323

- Ferdinand (of Portugal)
B 1: 156, 157
- Ferdinand (of Spain)
A 219
PS 24
- Fernando I
B 1: 98
- Feudalism
A 2, 3, 20, 31, 37–39, 50, 114, 124, 129, 180, 181, 213, 221, 222
B 2: 368
- Fez
B 2: 224
- Fiammetta
B 2: 266
- Finnbogi
B 2: 221
- Finns
A 57, 99
- First Amendment
A 115
- First Crusade
A 91, 102–04, 106, 107, 109
B 1: 50, 51, 151, 166, 180, 182, 2: 324, 325, 328, 360
PS 5, 10–13, 15, 44, 118
- “First Deposition and Banning of Henry IV”**
B 1: 145
PS 111–19
- First Ecumenical Council
B 1: 187
- FitzGerald, Edward
B 1: 94
- “Five Dynasties and Ten Kingdoms”**
A 169
- Five Years’ Campaign
B 2: 347
- Flagellants
A 214, 215
- Florence
A 126, 203, 218
B 1: 91–93, 95, 2: 233, 266
PS 129
- Fontevrault
B 1: 111
- Foot-binding
A 170, 171
- Forbidden City
A 173
B 2: 339, 340 (ill.)
- Fortunatus
B 1: 27
- Fortune
B 1: 53, 55, 72, 73
PS 160
- Fourth Council of Constantinople
A 100
- Fourth Crusade
A 121
B 1: 182
PS 11, 21
- Fourth Lateran Council
A 101
B 1: 182
- Frame story
A 71
PS 54, 73, 74, 80
- France
A 4, 13, 19, 21, 23, 30, 31, 34, 37, 41, 45, 65, 89, 91–96, 100, 102, 103, 108, 109, 111, 113–17, 119, 121, 123, 124, 126, 129, 132, 156, 214, 217, 222, 225
B 1: 1, 2, 5, 61–64, 66, 69, 70, 74, 77–79, 82, 83, 105–07, 109, 110, 113, 114, 116, 118, 124, 140, 142, 148, 173, 180–83, 2: 191–98, 213, 218, 220, 246, 247, 265, 290, 313, 314, 316, 318, 325, 326, 329, 353, 354, 365, 366, 368
PS 12, 45, 46, 82, 83, 90, 93–95, 98–100, 124, 126, 133, 145, 147, 150, 151
- Franciscans
A 123
B 1: 118, 123, 125, 183
- Francis of Assisi
A 123
B 1: 121–27, 121 (ill.), 183, 2: 350
- Franconia
B 1: 170
- Franks
A 21, 23, 29, 30, 32, 38, 104
B 1: 61, 63, 67, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 142, 2: 321, 375
PS 2, 6, 7, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 90, 93–96, 98, 101, 111
- Fredegund
B 2: 373, 375
PS 100
- Frederick I Barbarossa**
A 113, 114
B 1: 66, 169, 172–74, 173 (ill.), 2: 315
- Frederick II**
A 124, 126
B 1: 169, 174–75, 175 (ill.), 180, 2: 349
- Frederick III
B 2: 247
- French Revolution
PS 63, 100
- Friars
A 123
B 1: 124, 125, 183
- Frisians
A 31
- Fujiwara
A 177, 180
B 2: 267, 268, 341
PS 108, 109
- Fujiwara Yoshifusa
A 180
- Fulbert
B 1: 5, 6
- Funan
A 152

G

- Gaiseric
A 17
- Galen
B 1: 34
- Galicia
B 1: 100
- Galland, Antoine
PS 79
- Gallipoli
A 82

- Galswintha
 B 2: 373
 PS 100
- Ganfu
 PS 35, 36
- Ganges
 A 141, 142, 146
 B 1: 10
- Gao
 A 206, 207
 B 2: 244, 249
- Garden of Paradise
 A 81
- Gaul
 A 17, 21
 B 1: 77, 78, 2: 290
- Gauls
 A 7, 13, 16
 PS 2, 6–8
- Gautama, Siddhartha. *See*
 Siddhartha Gautama
- Gautier Sans Avoir
 A 103
 B 2: 360
- Gelasius II (pope)
 B 1: 138
- Gemara
 A 89
 B 2: 224
- Genghis Khan
 A 133–36, 138, 140, 171
 B 1: 16, 129–35, 129 (ill.),
 2: 209, 282, 343, 344
 PS 33
- Genji monogatari. See Tale of
 Genji*
- Genoa
 A 115, 126
 B 2: 301, 304
 PS 34, 40
- Geography
 A 127, 142, 155
 B 1: 170, 2: 220, 221, 302
 PS 34, 40
- Geometry
 A 34, 36, 72
 B 1: 55
- George (St.)
 A 24
 B 2: 293 (ill.)
- Georgia
 A 138, 139
 B 1: 44, 134, 2: 346
- Gerbert. *See* Sylvester II
- Germain
 B 2: 291
- Germanic
 A 16, 19, 21, 23, 28, 31,
 33, 34, 98
 B 1: 53, 55, 63, 77–79, 83,
 174
 PS 149
- Germans
 A 22, 47, 114, 118
 B 1: 16, 18, 20, 86, 88,
 145, 2: 346
 PS 116, 145
- Germany
 A 19, 22, 23, 30, 34, 37,
 96, 101, 109, 118, 124,
 128, 131, 213
 B 1: 15, 64, 66, 78, 80,
 111, 114, 146–48, 150,
 162, 169–74, 176, 2:
 246, 247, 351
 PS 46, 47, 50, 79, 90, 111,
 112, 116, 117, 145, 147,
 152
- Gesta pontificum Anglorum*
 PS 146
- Gesta regum Anglorum*
 PS 133, 145–53
- Ghana
 A 204–05, 207, 211
 B 2: 230, 232, 233
 PS 2, 23–25, 27, 30, 31
- Ghazis
 B 2: 276
- Ghaznavids
 A 79, 146, 147
- Ghibellines
 A 114, 115
 B 1: 92
- Ghurids
 A 146, 147
- Gibraltar
 B 1: 155
- Giotto
 A 220
- Gobi Desert
 B 2: 299
- God
 A 10, 12, 15, 16, 24, 25,
 45, 48, 52, 61–63, 65,
 66, 68, 85–87, 91, 99,
 102, 103, 108, 109, 113,
 116, 127, 136, 142, 144,
 177, 188, 190, 193, 217,
 222, 223, 225
 B 1: 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 18, 23,
 27–29, 48, 49, 51, 58,
 69, 73, 74, 77, 79, 80,
 87, 92, 94, 97, 102, 107,
 115, 116, 121, 123, 124,
 126, 139, 143, 145, 146,
 163, 179, 182, 186, 2:
 191–93, 204, 205, 226,
 230, 235, 241, 257–61,
 275, 282, 289–91, 294,
 305, 306, 308, 310, 311,
 313, 318, 321, 331, 351,
 352, 354
 PS 24, 47, 59–62, 75, 78,
 85, 86, 90, 94–98, 108,
 111, 113–16, 121, 127,
 128, 131, 138, 139, 147,
 148
- Go-Daigo
 B 1: 56, 57
- Godfrey of Bouillon
 A 103, 106
 B 2: 324–25, 325 (ill.)
- Godfrey the Hunchback
 B 1: 149
- Godwinesons
 B 2: 367
- Golden Horde
 A 135, 137, 138
 B 1: 17, 2: 210, 346
- Goliath Spring
 A 136
- Golpejera
 B 1: 100
- Gone with the Wind*
 PS 160
- The Goodman of Paris*
 PS 53, 55, 81–88
- Gospels
 B 1: 124
- Gothic architecture
 A 4, 36, 111, 112, 156
- Goths
 A 13, 14
 PS 136
- Granada
 A 219
 B 1: 100
- Grand Canal
 A 164, 173

B 2: 301, 358
 Grand Duchy of Vladimir-Suzdal. *See* Vladimir (Russian region)
 Great Khan
 A 137
 B 2: 210–12, 214, 215, 298, 300
 Great Pyramid of Egypt
 A 193
 Great Schism
 A 222, 223
 B 1: 184
 PS 128
 Great Wall
 A 13, 14, 22, 163, 173
 B 1: 135, 2: 300, 339, 358, 362
 PS 38
 Great Zimbabwe
 A 210
 Greece
 A 1, 2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 18, 28, 47, 48, 59, 72, 77, 108, 119, 122, 127, 130, 201, 202, 219, 221
 B 1: 33, 36, 54, 65, 85, 89, 119, 137, 161, 163, 187, 2: 199, 291
 PS 1, 2, 5, 7, 16, 62, 91, 113, 121, 124, 132, 135, 138, 143, 155
 Greek Orthodox Church. *See* Eastern Orthodox Church
 Greenland
 A 40, 214
 B 2: 218–22
 Gregorian chants
 A 27
 B 1: 142
Gregory I (pope; Gregory the Great)
 A 27
 B 1: 40, 41, 137–43, 137 (ill.), 162, 178, 179, 183
 PS 113, 114
 Gregory V (pope)
 B 1: 172
 Gregory VI (pope)
 B 1: 146, 147
 PS 117

Gregory VII (pope)
 A 100
 B 1: 19, 145–52, 147 (ill.), 169, 180, 2: 324
 PS 89, 90, 111–19
 Gregory IX (pope)
 A 124
 B 1: 174, 183
 Gregory X (pope)
 B 2: 298
 Gregory XI (pope)
 A 222
Gregory of Tours
 B 1: 77, 80
 PS 89, 90, 93–101
 Grousset, René
 B 2: 321
 Guatemala
 A 6, 185, 187
 Gudrid
 B 2: 220
 Guelph-Ghibelline conflict
 A 124
 Guelphs
 A 114, 115
 B 1: 92
 Guido of Arezzo
 B 2: 353
Guide of the Perplexed
 B 2: 226, 227
 Guilds
 A 128, 129
 Guinea
 A 155, 197
 B 1: 155, 156
 Guiscard, Robert. *See* Robert Guiscard
 Gulf of Finland
 A 58
 Gulf of Mexico
 B 2: 254
 Gundobad
 B 1: 79
 Gupta Empire
 A 141, 142, 146
 B 2: 231
 Gutenberg, Johannes
 A 225
 Gutrum
 B 1: 41
 Guy (of Jerusalem)
 B 2: 326

H

Haakon
 B 1: 71
 Hadrian's Wall
 A 22
 Hagia Sophia
 A 54, 55, 218
 B 2: 199, 206, 206 (ill.)
 PS 140
 Hagiography
 A 48, 56
 Hajj
 A 62, 67
 B 2: 230, 246, 248, 302, 303
 Hajjaj
 A 145
 Haku period
 A 176, 177
 PS 108
 Han dynasty
 B 2: 359
 PS 157, 160
 Hangzhou
 PS 35
 Hannibal
 PS 63
 Han River
 B 2: 211
 Hanseatic League
 A 128
 B 1: 71
 Han Yü
 A 168, 170
 Hapsburg dynasty
 A 132
 Hara-kiri
 A 182
 Harold (of England)
 B 2: 365, 367, 368
 PS 146–48, 150, 152
 Harsha
 A 142
 B 1: 10, 2: 220, 231
 Harun al-Rashid
 A 37, 71
 B 1: 98, 99, 99 (ill.), 103, 164, 189
 Hasan al-Basri
 B 2: 308
 Hasan-e Sabbah
 A 81

B 2: 361
 Hashim
 B 2: 258
 Hastings (Battle of)
 A 95
 B 2: 365, 368, 369
 PS 146–53
 Hausa
 A 207
 B 2: 248
 Havel, Václav
 B 1: 18
 Heaven
 A 20, 29, 45, 68, 172, 174
 B 1: 28, 58, 77, 91, 95,
 123, 2: 206, 253, 260,
 306, 310
 PS 97, 98, 105, 106, 113,
 115, 116, 121, 122, 124,
 155–57, 159
 Hebrew
 A 74, 86–88, 90, 118
 B 1: 37, 49, 162, 2: 223,
 290, 352
 Hecebolus
 B 2: 204
 PS 138, 140
 Hegira
 A 66
 B 2: 260, 261
 Heian period
 A 180–81
 PS 65, 71, 109
 Heijo
 A 178
 Helgi
 B 2: 221
 Hell
 A 29, 68, 221
 B 1: 28, 91, 93, 95, 149, 2:
 305, 306, 310
 PS 61, 115, 116, 121–23,
 127, 128
 Héloïse
 A 109
 B 1: 1, 5–7
 Henry I (of England)
 A 108
 B 1: 115, 2: 369
 PS 119, 146
 Henry I (of France)
 B 2: 366

Henry II (of England)
 A 114, 116, 119
 B 1: 105, 108, 116, 2: 314
 Henry III (of England)
 B 1: 174
 Henry III (Holy Roman Em-
 peror)
 B 1: 146–48
 Henry IV (of England)
 B 1: 118
 Henry IV (Holy Roman Em-
 peror)
 A 101, 102
 B 1: 19, 145–52, 169, 172,
 180, 181, 2: 324
 PS 89, 90, 111–19
 Henry V (of England)
 A 217
 B 2: 192
 Henry V (Holy Roman Em-
 peror)
 B 1: 149, 151, 172
 Henry VI (Holy Roman Em-
 peror)
 B 1: 173, 2: 313, 315, 318
 Henry VI (of England)
 B 2: 192
 Henry VII (of England)
 A 218
 Henry VIII (of England)
 A 218
 Henry of Anjou. *See* Henry II
 (of England)
 Henry the Fowler
 B 1: 170
 Henry the Lion
 A 114
 B 1: 173
 Henry the Navigator
 A 225
 B 1: 153–59, 153 (ill.), 2:
 220, 303, 339
 Henry the Young King
 B 1: 110, 117
 Heraclius
 A 49
 Heraldry
 A 108, 111
 Heresy
 A 8, 12, 16, 25, 100, 123,
 124, 217, 224
 B 1: 7, 50, 125, 142, 183,
 2: 197, 354

 PS 57, 90, 93, 94, 99
 Herleve
 B 2: 366
 Herodotus
 B 1: 163, 164
 Herzegovina
 A 83
 Hieroglyphics
 A 186
 High Middle Ages
 A 24, 25, 119, 130
 Hildebrand. *See* Gregory VII
 Himalayas
 A 166
 Hinduism
 A 66, 141, 142, 144, 145,
 148, 152, 155
 B 1: 9, 10, 13 B 2: 284,
 285, 301
 Hippo
 A 15
 B 1: 23, 26, 28–30
 PS 58, 62, 63
 Hippodrome
 A 52
 B 2: 201, 202, 204, 205
 Hisdai ibn Shaprut
 A 88
 B 2: 352
Historia ecclesiastica gentis
 Anglorum
 B 1: 163, 163 (ill.)
Historia novella
 PS 146
 Historians
 B 1: 161–67
History of the Franks
 B 1: 77
 PS 90, 93–101
 Hitler, Adolf
 B 1: 21, 2: 361
 PS 50
 Hittin
 A 115
 B 2: 326, 327
 Ho'elun
 B 1: 130
 Hohenstaufen dynasty
 A 109, 132
 B 1: 172
 Hojo family
 A 182, 183

- Holland
A 31, 37, 126, 225
- Hollywood
PS 132, 161
- Holy Grail
A 27, 118
- Holy Land
A 80, 86, 90, 102, 104,
110, 124–26, 203
B 1: 50, 107, 126, 151,
175, 182, 2: 314–16,
324, 325, 360
PS 2, 3, 10, 12, 15, 21, 22,
91, 118
- Holy Roman Emperors**
B 1: 169–76
- Holy Roman Empire
A 35, 96, 126
B 1: 65, 66, 122, 123, 146,
169, 172, 173, 189, 2:
318
PS 46, 90, 100, 111
- Holy Sepulchre
A 117
B 2: 324
PS 10
- Homer
B 1: 36, 2: 266
PS 121
- Honduras
A 185
- Honoratus
B 1: 27
- Horde
A 134, 135, 137, 138
B 1: 17, 135, 2: 210, 346
- Hormuz
B 1: 157
- Horoscope
B 1: 153, 154
- Hortensius
PS 59, 62
- Horyuji
B 2: 332
PS 109
- House of Fame*
B 1: 118
- Hrotsvitha von Gander-
sheim
B 2: 353
- Hsien
PS 157
- Hsiung-Nu. *See* Huns
- Hsüan-tsang (journeyer)
A 143
B 1: 10, 2: 220, 221, 221
(ill.), 231
- Hsüan Tsung (emperor)
A 168
B 1: 4, 188, 2: 341, 342,
360
- Huaca
A 197
- Huang Ch'ao
A 169
B 2: 360
- Huari
A 194
- Huayna Capac
A 195
B 2: 287
- Hugh Capet
A 94
- Hui Tsung
A 170
- Huitzilopochtli
A 192
B 2: 252
- Hulagu
A 136, 137
B 2: 210
- Hundred Years' War
A 213, 217, 226
B 2: 191, 192
PS 151
- Hungary
A 17, 42, 45, 56, 83, 104,
124, 131, 135, 218
B 1: 17–19, 21, 171, 2:
274, 275, 346
- Huns
A 13, 14, 16, 17, 37, 54,
57, 133, 142, 145, 161,
172
B 2: 231
- Hunyadi, János
A 218
B 2: 275
- Hus, Jan
A 224
- Husayn
A 69
B 2: 344
- I**
- Iberian Peninsula
A 92, 124, 126, 219, 225
B 1: 36
- Ibn Bassam
B 1: 97, 102
- Ibn Battuta
B 1: 13, 2: 220, 302–04
- Ibn Khalid
B 1: 98
- Ibn Rushd. *See* Averroës
- Ibn Shem Tov, Shem Tov
B 1: 49
- Ibn Sina. *See* Avicenna
- Ibn Tufayl
B 1: 33, 35
- Iceland
A 40
B 2: 217, 218
- Iconoclasm
A 52–54
- Iconoclastic controversy
B 1: 185–87
- Iconophiles
A 53
B 1: 186
- Idolatry
PS 96
- Igor of Kiev
B 1: 87
- Il convivio*
B 1: 94
- Iliad*
B 2: 266
- Il-Khan
A 136, 137
B 2: 210, 213
- The Illumination*
B 2: 225
- Illumination (manuscript)
A 4, 20
- Iluttmish
A 148
- Imam
A 62
- Imperial Cities
PS 46, 48
- Inca Empire
A 1, 186, 187, 194–98
B 2: 254, 281–87
- Incoherence of the Incoherence*
B 1: 34

Incoherence of the Philosophers

B 1: 34

India

A 37, 47, 62, 70, 72, 74, 75, 79, 127, 139, 141–50, 151, 152, 155, 166, 167, 172, 189, 204, 209

B 1: 9–12, 14, 56, 134, 156, 164, 2: 220, 231, 233–36, 241, 246, 284, 301, 302, 330, 339, 343, 347

PS 34, 36, 74, 76, 105, 151, 155

Indian Ocean

A 155

Indochina

A 151–55, 156

Indo-European

A 62, 74, 141, 142, 144

Indonesia

A 155, 158

B 1: 156, 2: 214, 301

PS 40

Indus River

A 141

Infantry

A 8, 14

PS 148

Inferno

B 1: 95, 2: 328. *See also Divine Comedy*

Innocent III (pope)

A 121, 123, 124

B 1: 109, 115, 123, 151, 177–84, 177 (ill.), 2: 311, 350

Inquisition

A 123, 124, 132, 219

B 1: 183

Institutiones grammaticae

B 1: 36

Investiture Controversy

A 101, 107, 114

B 1: 145, 148

PS 112, 118

Iona

A 28, 39

Iran. *See also* Persia

A 62, 69, 74, 79, 81, 88, 136, 138, 142

B 1: 24, 94, 98, 134, 2: 202, 210, 213, 276, 322, 323, 345–47

PS 38, 74, 136

Iraq

A 70, 72, 81, 88, 90, 136, 209

B 1: 36, 44, 164, 2: 210, 213, 237, 239, 306, 307, 322, 323

Ireland

A 22, 28, 39, 103

B 1: 108, 132, 133, 135, 2: 217, 218, 289–91, 295

Irene of Athens

A 53

B 1: 4, 98, 166, 185–90, 185 (ill.), 2: 342, 360

Isaac Comnenus

B 1: 166

PS 6

Isabella

A 219

PS 24

Ise

PS 68–70

Isidore of Seville

B 2: 352, 2: 354

Islam

A 18, 30, 32, 50, 59, 61–75, 78, 81–83, 86, 88, 102, 144, 145, 151, 156–58, 168, 202, 205, 207, 223

B 1: 9–11, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 103, 2: 225, 226, 229, 230, 233, 244, 245, 248, 257, 259, 260, 262–64, 302, 304, 305, 309, 311, 321, 340

PS 22, 24, 80, 100

Ismaili

A 75, 81

Ismat

B 2: 323

Isocrates

B 2: 202

Isolde

A 119

Israel

A 61, 62, 85, 86, 91, 92, 106, 115, 222

B 1: 52, 181, 2: 194, 224, 291, 298, 324, 326

PS 15, 50, 128, 136

Israelites

A 91

B 2: 224, 226, 290, 293

Istanbul. *See also* Constantinople

A 55, 80, 83

B 1: 86, 158, 166, 2: 200, 206, 273

PS 12, 140

Italian Peninsula

A 18

Italy

A 7, 16, 18, 19, 21, 23, 28, 34, 35, 37, 42, 45, 47–50, 54, 83, 90, 96, 98, 99, 101, 114, 129, 131, 214, 218

B 1: 26, 53–55, 58, 62–64, 91–93, 114, 122, 138, 140–42, 145, 146, 148–50, 171, 173, 178, 2: 196, 202–05, 213, 246, 266, 292, 297, 318, 324, 350

PS 12, 34, 63, 79, 93, 116, 129, 136, 140, 141

Itzcoatl

B 2: 253

Ivan III

A 219

Ivan IV

A 220

Ivanhoe

B 2: 313

Ivan the Terrible

A 220

J

Jacob von Königshofen

PS 1, 3, 43–51

Jacquerie

A 215–17

Jacques Bonhomme

A 215

Jade

A 186, 189, 192

Jaffa

B 2: 327

- Jamukha
B 1: 131–33
- Janissaries
A 82
- Japan
A 137, 163, 167, 172, 173, 175–84, 222
B 1: 56, 59, 2: 212–14, 266–68, 271, 329–33, 341, 342
PS 39, 54, 65–67, 71, 72, 79, 91, 103, 104, 106, 108–10
- Java
A 137, 155, 157, 172
B 2: 214
PS 40
- Jayavarman II
A 152
B 2: 284
- Jayavarman VII
A 153
B 2: 284, 285
- Jerome (St.)
A 28
B 1: 139
- Jerusalem
A 85, 88, 102, 106, 110, 115–17, 122, 124
B 1: 50, 140, 175, 181, 182, 2: 213, 260, 310, 316, 323, 324, 326–28, 360, 366
PS 10, 15, 124
- Jesus Christ
A 6, 10, 12, 24, 25, 27, 34, 37, 40, 48, 51, 52, 54, 66, 85, 87, 90, 91, 98, 101, 102, 104, 113, 117, 118, 204, 223
B 1: 6, 23, 24, 26, 51, 57–59, 77, 79, 85, 87, 121, 123, 124, 126, 139, 140, 143, 154, 179, 184, 2: 193, 204, 257, 260, 261, 275, 293, 295, 309, 314, 324, 352, 354
PS 10, 43, 44, 94, 95, 97–99, 113, 114, 124, 125, 147, 148
- Jews
A 62, 65, 67, 85–92, 104, 145, 214, 215, 219
B 1: 49, 51, 175, 2: 224–26, 258, 260, 261, 315, 351, 361
PS 3, 15, 24, 28, 43–51, 124
- Jihad
A 62, 67, 106
B 1: 12, 2: 248
- Joachim of Fiore
B 2: 311
- Joan of Arc
A 217
B 1: 74, 2: 191–98, 191 (ill.), 195 (ill.), 292
PS 83, 87
- Johannes Philoponus
B 2: 236
- John I (of Portugal)
B 1: 153
- John VI Cantacuzenus (Byzantine Emperor)
A 82
- John XII (pope)
A 44
B 1: 171, 172
- John XXII (pope)
B 1: 118
- John (disciple of Jesus Christ)
PS 124, 128
- John (of England)
A 115–16
B 1: 108, 109, 111, 111 (ill.), 116, 180, 2: 314–18
- John of Gaunt
A 216
B 1: 118
- John of Luxembourg
B 2: 195
- Jordan
PS 18
- Journeyman
A 122
- Joust
A 214, 223
- Joy of the Snake-World*
B 2: 231
- Juan-Juan
A 77–78
- Juchen
A 169–71, 179
- Judaism
A 62, 63, 65, 66, 78, 85, 86, 90, 91, 168, 202
B 2: 258, 260, 305, 340
- Judas Iscariot
PS 124
- Judeo-Christian
A 62
- Julian of Norwich
B 2: 309, 311, 312
- Julian the Apostate
PS 113
- Julu
PS 159
- Jupiter
A 1
PS 94, 113
- Justin
B 1: 56, 58, 2: 200, 201, 205–07
PS 138, 139
- Justinian
A 48, 50–52, 54–56
B 1: 39, 44, 64, 2: 199–207, 199 (ill.), 203 (ill.)
PS 132, 135–41
- Jutes
A 22
B 1: 40
PS 145

K

- Kaaba
A 65, 66
B 2: 258, 262
- Kaesong
A 179
- Kamakura family
B 1: 56, 57
- Kamakura period
A 181–83
B 2: 341
- Kamikaze
A 183
- Kammu
A 180
- Kana
A 181
- Kanem-Bornu
A 207

Kangaba
B 1: 42, 43
 Kaniaga
B 1: 42
 Kao Tsu
A 164
B 2: 335, 336, 371, 372
 Kao Tsung
A 168
B 2: 372–74
 Karakorum
A 135
 Karma
A 142, 144
 Kastrioti, George. *See* Skanderbeg
 Kenshi
B 2: 269
 Kent
A 216
 Kenya
A 208, 209
 Kepler, Johannes
B 2: 240
 Khadijah
A 65, 66, 68
B 2: 258–60, 263
 Khaidu
B 2: 213, 214
 Khalji dynasty
A 148
B 1: 9, 11, 14
 Khan, Genghis. *See* Genghis Khan
 Khan, Kublai. *See* Kublai Khan
 Khanbalik
A 134, 137, 138, 171, 172
B 2: 210, 213
 Khazaria
A 78, 91, 92
 Khazar khanate
A 54, 78, 91
 Khmer Empire
A 152, 153, 155, 157
B 2: 284
 Khorasan
A 138
 Khosrow
B 2: 203
 Kiev
A 41, 57, 58, 99, 135
B 1: 15, 17, 87

Kievan Russia
A 49, 57, 58, 91, 99
B 1: 15, 16, 42
 Kilwa
A 209
B 2: 302
 Kinsay
PS 35, 36, 41
 Kirina
B 1: 43
 Kitab al-jabr wa al-muqabalah
B 2: 235, 237
 Kitab mu'jam al-buldan
B 2: 221
 Knights
A 4–6, 37, 38, 110, 111, 114, 116–19, 124, 130, 180, 181, 214, 223
B 1: 15, 18, 19, 51, 80, 81, 97, 117, 182, 2: 318, 319, 324, 325, 328
PS 65, 71, 87, 156
 Knights Hospitalers
A 117
 Knights of Malta
A 117
 Knights of St. John of Jerusalem
A 117
 Knights of the Round Table
A 118
B 1: 80, 81
 Knights Templars
A 117
B 1: 51
 Kofun period
A 175
B 2: 330
PS 103
 Koguryo
A 179
 Koken
A 179
 Kongo
A 210–11
 Koran
A 62, 63, 66, 67, 73–75
B 2: 226, 257, 259, 259 (ill.), 260
 Korea
A 137, 164, 167, 171, 175–77, 179, 184

B 2: 212, 330, 341, 342, 359, 362, 363
PS 33, 103
 Korean Peninsula
A 133, 134, 179
B 1: 135
 Koryo
A 179
 Kosovo
A 82, 83, 218
B 2: 275, 278, 279
 Kosovo Field
A 218
B 2: 275, 279
 Krak des Chevaliers
A 117
Kublai Khan
A 137–38, 171, 183
B 2: 209–15, 209 (ill.), 220, 297, 298, 300, 303, 338
PS 33, 34, 37, 39–41
 “Kubla Khan”
B 2: 215
 Kumbi-Saleh
A 205
 Kurdistan
B 2: 345
 Kush
A 201, 202
 Kusunoki Masashige
A 183
B 1: 57
 Kuyuk
A 136
B 2: 210
 Kyoto
A 180, 182, 183
B 2: 268, 270
PS 65, 66

L

Labrador
B 2: 219
 Lady Murasaki. *See* Murasaki Shikibu
 Lady Sarashina. *See* Sarashina
 Lady Yang. *See* Yang
 Lagos
B 1: 155

- Lahore
A 147
B 1: 11
- Lake Chudskoe
B 1: 18
- Lake Texcoco
A 190
B 2: 252
- Lake Titicaca
B 2: 283
- Lancelot
A 118
B 1: 81 (ill.)
- Lanfranc
B 1: 114
- Laos
A 154, 155
B 2: 285
- Lao-tzu
A 162, 165
- Larissa
PS 7, 8
- Las Navas de Tolosa
B 1: 36
- Last Supper
A 34, 101, 118
PS 147
- László I
B 1: 19
- Late Middle Ages
A 213–26
B 2: 266
- Latin
A 13, 21, 23, 27, 29, 36,
51, 98, 106, 108, 110,
119, 122, 208, 221, 225
B 1: 36, 37, 40, 41, 54, 63,
77, 91, 92, 94, 114, 122,
139, 162, 2: 291, 368
PS 5, 11, 129, 146, 149
- Latin Empire
A 122
PS 11
- Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem
A 106, 110
- Latvians
B 1: 16
- La Verda
B 1: 126
- La vita nuova*
B 1: 93
PS 129
- Lay of the Cid. See Poema de
mio Cid*
- Le dynasty
A 154
- Leif Eriksson**
A 40
B 2: 217–22, 219 (ill.)
- Leifsbudir
B 2: 219, 222
- Le Morte D'Arthur*
A 119
- Leo I (pope)
A 16, 17
- Leo III (Byzantine Emperor)
A 53
B 1: 186
- Leo III (pope)
A 35
B 1: 64, 146, 169, 189
PS 111
- Leo IV (Byzantine Emperor)
B 1: 186
- Leo IX (pope)
B 1: 146
PS 117
- Leo X (pope)
PS 24
- Leo Africanus**
A 206
B 2: 243
PS 1, 2, 23–31
- León
B 1: 100
- Leopold of Austria
B 2: 315, 316
- Le Pallet
B 1: 2
- Leprosy
A 2, 5
B 2: 285
- Lesbos
B 1: 190
- Letter Concerning Apostasy*
B 2: 225
- "Letter to Gregory VII"**
PS 111–19
- Lhasa
A 166
- Liao
A 169, 179
- Libya
A 48, 68
B 2: 248, 263, 323
- PS 140, 141
- Li Che
B 2: 374, 375
- Li Chien-ch'eng
B 2: 336
- Li Chih. *See* Kao Tsung
- Li Ch'ing-chao
A 170
- Liège
B 2: 221
- Life of Charlemagne*
B 1: 61, 64
- Lindisfarne
A 28, 39
B 1: 163
- Lindisfarne Gospels
A 28
- Lingua franca
A 63, 202, 208
- Linguists
A 175
- Li Po
A 168
B 1: 4, 8
- Li Shih-min. *See* T'ai Tsung
- Li Tan
B 2: 374, 375
- Lithuania
A 112
B 1: 16
- Little Zimbabwe
A 210
- Li Yüan. *See* Kao Tsu
- Li Yüan-chi
B 2: 336
- Llull, Ramon
PS 87
- Lo Kuan-chung**
PS 131, 132, 133, 155–61
- Lombard League
A 114
B 1: 173
- Lombards
A 21, 23, 28, 33, 34, 90,
98
B 1: 62, 63, 137, 141, 142
- London
A 39, 126, 152, 174, 216
B 1: 52, 119, 152, 183, 2:
196, 256, 278, 328
PS 41, 86, 88, 109, 119
- London Bridge
B 2: 196

Lord's Sepulchre. *See* Holy Sepulchre
 Lord's Supper
 A 94
 Lorenzo the Magnificent
 A 218
 Lorraine
 A 96
 B 1: 148, 2: 247
 Lothar
 B 2: 246
 Lotharingia
 B 2: 246
 Lothario
 B 1: 178, 179
 Louis VI (of France)
 B 1: 106
 Louis VII (of France)
 A 109
 B 1: 105–07, 110, 116
 Louis IX (of France; St. Louis)
 A 124
 Louis XI (of France)
 B 2: 246
 Louis the Pious
 B 1: 66
 Lucena
 B 1: 35
 Ludwig IV
 B 1: 113, 118
 Luo Guanzhong
 PS 156
 Luoyang
 A 169
 PS 157, 158
 Luther, Martin
 A 224
 B 1: 52
 PS 128
 Luxembourg
 B 1: 78, 2: 195, 246

M

Maccabees
 PS 124, 126
 Machu Picchu
 A 196
 Madeira
 B 1: 155

Madonna and Child
 A 48, 54
 Magna Carta
 A 115, 131
 B 1: 108, 109, 112
 Magyars
 A 42, 45, 96
 B 1: 171, 2: 274
 Mahayana
 A 162, 166
 Mahmud II
 A 82
 Mahmud of Ghazni
 A 146
 Maimonides, Moses. *See* Moses Maimonides
 Maize
 A 186, 187
 Majapahit
 A 156
 Majuscule
 A 30, 36
 Malay Archipelago
 A 151, 155–58
 Malay Peninsula
 A 155–58
 Malaysia
 A 152, 157
 B 2: 285, 301
 Maldive Islands
 B 1: 10
 Mali
 A 205–06, 207, 211
 B 1: 39, 42, 43, 45, 2: 229–34, 244, 245, 303
 PS 23, 29–31
 Malik Shah
 A 80
 B 1: 94
 Malindi
 A 209
 Malkhatun
 B 2: 276, 277
 Malory, Sir Thomas
 A 119
 B 1: 80
 Malta
 A 117
 Maltese cross
 A 117
 Mamluks
 A 75, 79, 81–82, 124, 136
 B 2: 347

Manchuria
 A 169
 Manchus
 A 134, 179
 “Mandate of Heaven”
 A 172, 174
 PS 106, 155, 156
 Mandeville, Sir John
 B 2: 221
 Mangu
 A 136, 137
 B 2: 210
 Mani
 A 65
 Manichaeism
 A 65
 B 1: 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 2: 340
 Manorialism
 A 20, 30
Mansa Musa
 A 205, 206
 B 1: 10, 42, 2: 220, 229–34, 229 (ill.), 244, 246, 247
 PS 30
 Manzi
 PS 35, 38
 Manzikert
 A 59, 80, 99
 B 1: 44, 2: 275
 PS 6, 142
 Marco Polo. *See* Polo, Marco
 Margaret of Denmark
 B 1: 71, 71 (ill.)
 Marienburg
 A 119
 Markland
 B 2: 217, 219
 Marrakech
 B 1: 32, 35
 Marranos
 A 92
 Marriage
 A 51, 59, 62, 65, 67, 100, 130
 B 1: 5, 6, 40, 42, 55, 70–72, 79, 86, 92, 100, 105–08, 110, 111, 130–32, 149, 171–74, 180, 187, 189, 2: 193, 200, 201, 258, 268, 277, 307, 315, 325, 366, 367

- Marseilles
PS 46, 47
- Martin IV (pope)
B 1: 140
- Martin V (pope)
A 222
- Mary
A 25, 48, 52, 54
B 2: 309
PS 115
- Mary-worship
A 25
- Masaccio
A 220, 221
- Ma Sanpao. *See* Cheng Ho
- Mathematicians and scientists**
B 2: 235–42
- Matilda of Flanders
B 2: 367
- Matilda of Tuscany
B 1: 148–50, 149 (ill.), 180
PS 118
- Maurice
A 49
B 1: 140, 141
- Mauritania
A 204
B 1: 157
PS 30
- Mauryan Empire
A 141
B 2: 236
- Maya Empire
A 6, 185–90, 192, 196, 198, 199
B 2: 281, 282, 287
- Mead
A 34, 45
- Meadows of Gold*
B 1: 164
- Mecca
A 6, 62, 64–67, 205
B 2: 229–32, 238, 247, 248, 258–63, 302, 303, 308, 310, 326
- Medici family
A 218
- Medina
A 66
B 2: 261–63
- Mediterranean
A 15, 17, 41, 61, 106, 115, 117, 201
B 1: 154
PS 28, 47, 63
- Mehmed the Conqueror
A 218
- Melaka
A 156–58
B 2: 301
- The Memoirs of Usamah ibn Munqidh*
PS 15–22
- Mendicant
A 122, 123
B 1: 124, 183
- Mercenary
A 214, 218
B 1: 101
- Mérida
A 187, 188
- Merlin
A 118
B 1: 80
- Merovech
B 1: 78
- Merovingian Age
A 19–32, 33, 34, 38, 71
B 1: 61, 62, 78
PS 99
- Merovingian art
A 30
- Mesoamerica
A 185, 188, 197
- Mesopotamia
A 88, 115, 136, 138
B 2: 210
- Messiah
A 86, 87
- Methodius**
A 55, 56
B 1: 18, 42, 85–90, 85 (ill.), 2: 292
- Mexica
A 190
B 2: 252, 256
- Mexico
A 6, 185, 186, 190, 192, 193
B 2: 251–54
- Mexico City
A 190, 193
B 2: 252, 253 (ill.)
- Michael VIII Palaeologus
A 122
- Michael Psellus
B 2: 353
- Middle East
A 1, 5, 7, 9, 10, 25, 61, 63, 64, 74, 75, 80, 87, 92, 130, 133, 202, 205, 208
B 1: 10, 13, 63, 94, 161, 163, 2: 213, 227, 229, 232, 233, 235, 238, 240, 254, 278, 279, 305, 314, 321, 326
PS 16, 18, 20, 22, 27, 30, 41, 74, 75, 79, 142
- Middle English
B 1: 119
PS 151
- “Middle Kingdom”
A 37
- Milan
B 1: 26
PS 58
- Milvian Bridge
A 11
- Minamoto
A 181, 182
- Minamoto Yoritomo
A 182
- Ming dynasty
A 172–74, 209
B 1: 156, 2: 339, 340
PS 40, 156
- Minuscule
A 36
- Mishnah
A 89
B 2: 224, 226
- Mishneh Torah*
B 2: 223, 225, 226, 228
- Mississippi River
A 204
- Mitchell, Margaret
PS 160
- Moguls
A 149
- Mohammed I Askia**
A 206
B 2: 243–49
- Moluccas
A 155
- Mombasa
A 209

Monasticism
 A 20, 25, 45, 100
 Mongolia
 A 77, 139, 169
 B 1: 17, 129, 134, 2: 215
 PS 33
 Mongols
 A 1, 57, 80–82, 131,
 133–40, 154, 161, 166,
 171–73, 179, 183, 204,
 214, 218
 B 1: 4, 10, 12, 13, 15–17,
 20, 21, 129, 131 (ill.)
 133–35, 2: 209–15, 221,
 276, 277, 298, 299, 339,
 343, 344, 348
 PS 3, 33, 34, 38, 39
 Monica
 B 1: 24–26
 PS 58
 Monks
 A 20, 25–28, 30, 36, 39,
 45, 71, 94, 100, 117,
 123, 166, 203
 B 1: 6, 27, 48, 64, 138,
 142, 162, 177–79, 2:
 298, 311
 PS 47, 149
 Monophysites
 A 25
 B 2: 204, 205
 Monotheism
 A 142
 Monte Cassino
 A 25–27
 B 1: 178, 179, 2: 350
 Montezuma I
 B 2: 251–56
 Montezuma II
 A 193, 194, 198
 B 2: 251, 254, 255
 Moors
 A 23, 31, 69, 70
 B 1: 32, 155, 157
 Moravia
 A 56
 B 1: 86, 88, 89
 Morocco
 A 69, 88, 205, 207
 B 1: 32, 36, 101, 126, 155,
 157, 158, 2: 220, 224,
 225, 246, 249
 PS 2, 24, 30

Moscow
 A 58, 99, 131, 135
 B 1: 21
 Moses Maimonides
 A 89, 90
 B 1: 49, 2: 223–28, 223
 (ill.), 235
 Mossi
 A 211
 B 2: 245, 248
 Mount Abu
 A 146
 Mount Badon
 A 118
 B 1: 80
 Mount Hira
 B 2: 259
 Movable-type
 A 162, 170, 225
 Mozambique
 A 209, 210
 Mu'awiya
 A 68
 Mudanya
 B 2: 278
 Muhammad
 A 6, 62, 64–68, 70, 73, 75
 B 1: 32, 164, 2: 257–64,
 257 (ill.), 302, 306
 Muhammad Ghuri
 A 147
 Murad
 A 82, 83
 Murad II
 B 2: 275
 Murasaki Shikibu
 A 181
 B 1: 71, 74, 119, 2:
 265–71
 PS 66, 67, 71, 72
 Muromachi period
 A 181, 183–84
 B 1: 57
 Musa, Mansa. *See* Mansa
 Musa
 Muscovy
 A 131, 219, 220
 Muslims
 A 6, 31, 38, 42, 62, 66–69,
 72, 79, 88, 90, 94, 98,
 102, 104, 106, 109, 110,
 116, 119, 123, 124, 126,
 139, 144, 145, 149, 157,

202–04, 206, 208, 209,
 219
 B 1: 9, 11 (ill.), 16, 31, 49,
 50, 63, 97, 100, 101,
 124, 126, 151, 154–56,
 158, 166, 175, 181, 182,
 2: 213, 224, 227, 230,
 232, 238, 244, 245, 247,
 257, 259–63, 275, 276,
 302, 303, 308, 310, 314,
 317, 321–24, 326, 343,
 351, 352, 361
 PS 2, 15, 16, 20–22, 24,
 41, 44, 78, 91, 118, 142,
 147
 Muslim Spain
 B 1: 34, 2: 303, 352
 Mutapa
 A 209–10
 Mysticism
 A 63, 68, 163
 B 2: 305, 312

N

Nakatomi Kamatari
 A 177
 B 2: 341
 PS 108
 Nan-chao
 A 154. *See also* Thais
 Nancy (Battle of)
 B 2: 247
 Nanjing
 A 173
 B 2: 339
 Naples
 A 98
 B 2: 266, 267, 350, 353
 Napoleon
 PS 151
 Nara period
 A 175, 178, 180
 B 1: 112
 Narses
 B 2: 203
 Nasrid
 A 69
 Nationalism
 A 214, 224
 Native Americans
 B 2: 217, 219

- Navarre
B 1: 100, 2: 315
- Nazareth
A 136
- Nazi Germany
B 1: 21
PS 50, 152
- Neo-Confucianism
A 170
- Nepal
A 166
- Nero
A 10
PS 94
- Nestorian Christianity
A 25, 136, 168
B 2: 212, 213, 340
- Nestorius
A 25
- Netherlands
B 1: 78, 2: 246, 247
- Neva
B 1: 17, 21
- Nevsky, Alexander. *See*
 Alexander Nevsky
- Newfoundland
A 40
B 2: 219, 222
- The New Life*
B 1: 93
- New Testament
A 20, 24
B 1: 23, 124, 139, 2: 291
PS 113, 125, 128
- Newton, Isaac
B 2: 236
- New World
A 41, 115, 185, 186, 189,
 190, 197, 219
B 2: 217, 222, 304
- New Zealand
A 158
PS 151
- Nicaea
A 12, 53, 104
B 1: 187
- Nicene Creed
A 12
- Nicephorus Bryennius
B 1: 166
PS 6
- Nicholas III (pope)
PS 123
- Nicholas IV (pope)
B 1: 140, 2: 213
- Nichomachean Ethics*
B 1: 34
- Nibelungenlied*
A 45
- Nigeria
A 207, 211
B 2: 243, 248
- Niger River
A 205–07
B 1: 43, 2: 244, 248, 249
- Nihon shoki*
B 2: 330, 332
PS 109
- Nika Revolt
A 52
B 2: 199, 201, 202, 205,
 206
- Nile River
A 68, 201
B 2: 239, 263
- Nimbus
A 48, 52
- Nobutaka
B 2: 268
- Norman Conquest
A 96, 98, 106
PS 133, 149, 151, 152
- Normandy
A 39, 41–43, 95, 96
B 1: 115, 2: 365–68
PS 133, 145, 146, 150–52
- Normans
A 41, 94–96, 98, 102, 103
B 1: 151, 2: 218, 324, 328,
 349, 365, 367, 368, 370
PS 7, 12, 133, 145–52
- Norse mythology
A 45
- North Africa
A 7, 9, 15, 17, 48, 69, 70,
 87, 88, 92
B 1: 32, 36, 154, 155, 2:
 202, 204, 220, 278, 292,
 351
PS 27, 28, 57, 58, 136,
 140
- North America
A 2
B 2: 217, 218, 220, 222
- Northern Europe
A 19, 34, 37
- North Sea
A 9, 28
- Norway
A 39, 42
B 1: 71, 2: 217, 218, 368
- Notre Dame
B 1: 2, 3 (ill.), 5
- Novgorod
A 41, 57, 58, 130, 219
B 1: 16, 18–20
- Nubia
A 201
- Nur ad-Din
B 2: 322, 323

O

- Oaxaca
B 2: 253
- “Ocean Sea”
PS 35, 36
- “Ockham’s Razor”
A 220
B 1: 117
- Odoacer
A 18, 23
B 1: 53–55, 55 (ill.), 58
- Odo of Metz
A 35
B 1: 64
- Oghuz
A 78, 79
- Ogodai
A 134, 135
B 2: 210
- Old English
A 22
B 1: 41
PS 151
- Old Silk Road
PS 74
- Old Testament
A 24, 63, 85, 86, 89, 222
B 2: 223, 224, 260, 291
PS 113, 128
- Oleg
A 57
- Olga
A 57
B 1: 87
- Olmec
A 185–87, 189

Oman
 A 64
 B 1: 164
 Omar Khayyám
 A 68
 B 1: 94, 2: 227, 235
On Buildings
 PS 135, 136
 Onin War
 A 183
On Monarchy
 B 1: 94
On the Art of Hunting with Hawks
 B 1: 175
On the Harmony of Religion and Philosophy
 B 1: 34
On the Merits of Sinners and Forgiveness
 B 1: 28
On the Predestination of the Saints
 B 1: 29
On the Virtue of Believing
 B 1: 27
Optics
 B 2: 240
Order of Chivalry
 PS 87
 Order of the Garter
 A 119
 Ordóñez, García
 B 1: 100, 101, 102
 Orestes
 A 18
 Orkhan
 A 82
 B 2: 278
 Orléans
 A 217
 B 2: 191, 192, 194
 Ormuz
 B 2: 298, 301
 Orsini family
 PS 123
Osman I
 A 82
 B 2: 273–79, 273 (ill.)
 Ostrogoths
 A 13, 14, 23, 48, 90
 B 2: 202, 203
 PS 93

Otto II (Holy Roman Emperor)
 B 1: 171, 172
Otto III (Holy Roman Emperor)
 A 96, 97
 B 1: 169, 171–72, 2: 353
 Ottoman Empire
 A 78, 79, 83, 219
 B 2: 249, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 279, 331, 344
 Ottoman Turks
 A 82–83, 218
 PS 12
 Otto of Freising
 A 204
Otto the Great (Holy Roman Emperor)
 A 45, 56, 93, 96
 B 1: 66, 169–71, 171 (ill.)
 Ovid
 PS 80
 Oxford University
 A 18, 32, 46, 59, 75, 106
 B 1: 103, 117, 119, 152, 159, 2: 222, 263, 319
 PS 80, 119
 Oyo
 A 211

P

Pachacutec
 A 195
 B 2: 281–87
 Pacific Ocean
 A 176
 Paekche
 A 176, 179
 Pakistan
 A 143, 145, 147
 B 1: 9–11, 2: 220
 PS 151
 Palas
 A 145
 Palenque
 A 188
 Palestine
 A 48, 50, 85, 86, 88, 90, 102, 110, 115, 117, 214
 B 1: 164, 166, 174, 181, 2: 224, 225, 315–17, 322
 PS 2, 10, 12, 15–17, 44, 91, 118
 Palladius
 B 2: 291
 Pallava
 A 142
 B 1: 10
 Pamir
 B 2: 299
 PS 40
 Papal States
 A 34, 98
 Paradise
 A 81, 221
 B 1: 94, 95, 2: 305, 310
 PS 121, 122
 Paris
 A 94–96, 112, 113, 126, 152, 214, 216
 B 1: 2, 3, 7, 70, 82, 82 (ill.), 116, 178, 2: 195, 239, 350, 351
 PS 53, 55, 81–88
Parlement of Foules
 B 1: 118
 Passover
 B 2: 224
 Pataliputra
 B 2: 236
 Patay
 B 2: 194
 Patriarch
 A 48, 51, 52
 B 1: 86, 140, 186
 Patricius
 B 1: 24, 25, 2: 289
 PS 58
Patrick (St.)
 A 28
 B 2: 289–95, 289 (ill.)
 Paul IV
 B 1: 186
 Paul (apostle)
 PS 113
 B 2: 291
 Paul of Aegina
 B 2: 236
 “Pax Romana”
 A 7
 Peace of Constance
 A 114
 B 1: 173

- Peasant's Crusade
B 2: 360
- Pedro II
B 1: 174
- Pelagians
B 1: 28
- Pepin III
A 33, 53
B 1: 62
PS 99
- Père-Lachaise
B 1: 7
- Persia. *See also* Iran
A 49, 61–63, 68, 71, 72, 74, 78, 88, 136, 138
B 1: 24, 36, 94, 134, 156, 157, 164, 2: 202, 203, 210, 213, 298, 301, 302, 340, 345
PS 28, 34, 38, 74
- Peru
A 194, 197
B 2: 282
- Perugia
B 1: 122
- Peter (apostle)
A 10
PS 113, 115, 124
- Peter of Morrone
B 1: 140
- Peter the Great
B 1: 21
- Peter the Hermit
A 103, 109
B 2: 360, 362
- Petrarch
A 221, 222
B 1: 95, 2: 266, 267
PS 128
- Philip I (of France)
B 2: 368
PS 12
- Philip II Augustus (of France)
A 91, 114, 115, 116
B 1: 181, 2: 314
- Philip IV (of France)
A 132
B 1: 140, 183
- Philippa of Lancaster
B 1: 153
- Philippines
A 155, 158, 172
- Philip the Good
B 2: 246
- Philosophy
A 63, 68, 72, 88–90, 146
B 1: 1, 32–34, 49, 53, 57–59, 86, 2: 223, 226, 227, 240, 268, 353
PS 62
- Phoenicia
A 61
- Physics
B 1: 31, 33
- Piast
A 99
- Picts
A 22
- Pilgrimage
A 62, 63, 67, 102, 103, 205
B 1: 126, 2: 213, 229, 230, 232, 246, 247, 261, 263, 302, 303, 310, 366
PS 85
- Pillars of Islam
A 66
- Pisa
A 115, 126, 222
PS 128
- Pius II (pope)
A 126
- Pizarro, Francisco
A 198
- Plague. *See also* Black Death
A 48, 49, 91, 213–15, 221
B 1: 70, 139, 162, 2: 266, 361
PS 3, 43, 46, 47, 49, 141
- Plantagenet
B 1: 110
- Plate armor. *See also* Armor
A 221, 223
- Plato
B 1: 34, 54, 2: 353
- Poema de mio Cid*
B 1: 102, 103
- Poetics
B 1: 34
- Poet's Corner
B 1: 119
- Poitiers
A 217
- Poland
A 56, 99, 112, 131, 135
B 1: 18, 19, 21
- Polo, Marco**
A 81, 127, 128, 138, 156, 158, 171, 174, 176
B 1: 13, 2: 209, 212–15, 220, 221, 297–304, 297 (ill.), 299 (ill.)
PS 1, 3, 33–41, 109
- Polynesia
A 158
- Polytheism
A 142
- Ponte San Giovanni
B 1: 122
- Pony Express
A 195
- Poor Knights of Christ
A 117
- Pope ... *See under* ruling names, for example, Innocent III, Gregory VII, etc.
- Porto Santo
B 1: 155
- Portugal
A 88, 92, 158, 211, 219, 225
B 1: 32, 153–56, 158, 2: 303
- Post-Classic period
A 190
- Predestination
B 1: 28, 29
- Prester John
A 136, 202, 204
B 2: 221
- Prince Henry the Navigator.
See Henry the Navigator
- Prince Shotoku. *See* Shotoku Taishi
- Princess's Palace
PS 70
- Priscian
B 1: 36
- Priyadarsika
B 2: 231
- Procopius**
A 56
B 2: 201, 206
PS 131–33, 135–43
- Prokofiev, Sergei
B 1: 21

Prophet Muhammad. *See*
Muhammad

Protestant movement

B 1: 52

PS 50, 153

Provence

A 108, 119

Prussia

A 96, 119

Pskov

B 1: 16

Ptolemy

B 2: 240

Pudmini

A 149

Pulakeśin

B 1: 10

Pulakeśin II

B 1: 10

Punjab

A 145

Purgatory

A 20, 29, 221

B 1: 91, 93, 95

PS 121, 122

Q

Qasim

A 145

Quechua

A 194

B 2: 284

Queen of Sheba

A 202

Queen Tamara. *See* Tamara

Quetzalcóatl

A 190, 192, 193

B 2: 252

Quetzalcóatl Pyramid

A 193

Quipu

A 197

Quraish

A 65, 66

B 2: 258

Quran. *See* Koran

Qutb-ud-Din Aybak

A 147

B 1: 11

R

Rabban Bar Sauma. *See* Bar
Sauma, Rabban

Rabia al-Adawiyya

A 68

B 1: 97, 2: 305–12

Racism

A 202, 209

PS 75

Rajaraja I

B 1: 10

Rajendra

B 1: 10

Rajputs

A 145

Ralph of Vermandois

B 1: 106

Ramadan

A 67

B 1: 11

Rambam. *See* Moses Mai-
monides

Ramón Berenguer II

B 1: 101

Rashi

A 89

B 2: 353

Ravenna

A 16, 35, 54

B 1: 55, 64, 2: 202

Raymond IV

A 103

B 2: 325

Raymond of Toulouse

B 1: 107

PS 13

Reconquista

A 126, 219

B 1: 35, 37, 99

Records of Ancient Times

A 180

The Red Badge of Courage

PS 160

Red Sea

A 65, 201–04

B 2: 258

Reformation

A 2, 3, 220, 222, 224

B 1: 52

PS 50, 128

Reims

B 2: 191, 193, 194

PS 95, 97

Reincarnation

A 142, 144

B 2: 285

Remigius

PS 95, 97, 98

Renaissance

A 2–4, 35, 36, 213, 218,
220, 221

B 1: 63, 96, 114

PS 28, 71, 81, 128, 129

The Republic

A 211

Reynaud de Chatillon

B 2: 326

Rhazes. *See* Al-Razi

Rheims. *See* Reims

Rhetoric

B 1: 26, 34

Rhine

A 9

B 1: 78

PS 48

Richard I (of England; the
Lion-Hearted)

A 114, 117

B 1: 108, 111, 111 (ill.),
116, 173, 2: 313–19,
313 (ill.), 321, 326

Richard I of Normandy

A 95

PS 145

Richard II (of England)

A 216

B 1: 118, 2: 361

Rienzi

B 2: 361

Rienzo, Cola di

A 218

B 2: 361

The Ring

A 45

B 2: 277

Riparian Franks

B 1: 78

Ritual suicide

A 181, 182

B 2: 231

Rivera, Diego

B 2: 255 (ill.)

River Neva

B 1: 17

River Seine
 A 94
 B 2: 198

River Tiber
 A 11

Road of Long Study
 B 1: 73

Robert I of Normandy
 B 2: 365

Robert de Baudricourt
 B 2: 193

Robert Guiscard
 A 98, 101
 B 1: 151, 2: 324
 PS 7, 12, 118

Robin Hood
 B 2: 313, 317 (ill.), 319

Rockets
 A 171

Rodrigo Díaz de Vivar. *See* El Cid

Roman Catholic Church. *See* Catholic Church

Romance
 B 1: 72–74, 97

Romance of the Rose
 A 119
 B 1: 73

Romance of the Three Kingdoms
 A 163
 PS 132, 133, 155–61

Romance of Troy
 A 119

Roman Empire
 A 1, 3, 7–18, 19–21, 24, 28, 35, 42, 47, 48, 50, 53, 80, 96, 110, 112, 126, 130, 139, 142, 161, 219, 223
 B 1: 23, 24, 29, 33, 34, 36, 53–55, 64–66, 77, 122, 123, 137, 139, 140, 146, 169, 170, 172, 173, 185, 189, 2: 199, 202, 203, 231, 232, 318, 357, 359
 PS 1, 3, 5, 46, 57, 58, 90, 93, 100, 111, 132, 135, 136, 140, 145, 153

Romanesque
 A 36, 111, 112

Romania
 A 13

B 2: 318, 346

Romanianus
 B 1: 25

Roman numerals
 A 13

Roman Republic
 A 7
 B 1: 55

Romans
 A 1, 7, 8, 10, 13–17, 21–23, 25, 35, 36, 45, 48, 85, 87, 90, 94, 162, 167, 195
 B 1: 24, 29, 54, 55, 64, 65, 77, 78, 81, 114, 138, 146, 151, 169, 189, 2: 200
 PS 5, 13, 62, 63, 90, 100, 111, 113, 147

Rome
 A 1–11, 13–18, 20, 22–25, 28–30, 33–35, 37, 42, 45, 47, 51, 53, 59, 80, 90, 93, 98, 100–02, 108, 119, 126, 127, 130, 132, 203, 206, 218, 219, 221–23
 B 1: 23–26, 28, 29, 36, 40, 41, 54, 55, 64, 65, 77, 79, 82, 88, 89, 114, 115, 124, 125, 137–40, 142, 146, 147, 150, 151, 161, 172, 178, 180, 182, 183, 2: 202, 203, 207, 213, 274, 289, 291, 292, 298, 324, 351–53, 357, 361
 PS 46, 50, 58, 62, 63, 90, 91, 94, 111, 117, 124, 128, 143, 155

Romulus Augustulus
 A 18

Roscelin de Compiègne
 B 1: 2

Rossetti, Dante Gabriel
 PS 128

Rouen
 B 2: 197

Rubáiyát
 B 1: 94, 2: 227

Rudolf I
 A 132

Rudolf
 B 1: 148–50

Runnymede
 B 1: 109

Rurik
 A 57

Russia
 A 41, 49, 54, 57, 58, 78, 79, 83, 91, 99, 130, 131, 134–38, 142, 219
 B 1: 15–19, 21, 42, 44, 85, 87–89, 134, 2: 210, 218, 220, 278, 293, 302, 343, 346, 352
 PS 33

Rusticana
 B 1: 55

Rustichello
 B 2: 302
 PS 34

S

Sabbatius
 PS 138

Sadako
 PS 66

Sagres
 B 1: 155, 158

Sahara Desert
 A 201
 B 1: 32, 2: 245
 PS 3, 23

Sailendras
 A 155

Saint-Denis
 B 1: 6

Saladin
 A 75, 115, 116
 B 2: 314, 316, 321–28, 321 (ill.), 327 (ill.)

Salah ud-Din Yusuf ibn Ayyub. *See* Saladin

Salians
 B 1: 78

Salic Law
 B 1: 82

Salisbury Castle
 B 1: 111

Samarkand
 A 138, 139
 B 2: 343–45, 347
 PS 74, 76

Samuel (of Bulgaria)

A 59

B 1: 43, 44

Samuel ha-Nagid

A 89

B 2: 352

Samurai

A 180–84

PS 65, 71

Sanaska

B 2: 231

Sancho

B 1: 98–100

San Damiano

B 1: 123

Sanskrit

A 142, 146

Santa Claus

B 2: 292, 293

Santiago de Compostela

A 102

San Vitale

A 35, 51, 54

B 1: 64, 2: 202–05

PS 140, 142

Saphadin

B 2: 316

Saracens

A 102

B 2: 314

PS 79

Sarashina

PS 53, 54, 65–72

Sassanid Empire

A 64

Sassanids

A 88, 202

Satan

A 15, 40

B 1: 178, 2: 193, 275

PS 123

Saudi Arabia

B 2: 302

Saxons

A 22, 31, 34, 38, 95, 118

B 1: 40, 41, 63, 80, 81,
142

PS 145, 146

Saxony

A 96, 114

B 1: 147, 170, 173

PS 112

Scandinavia

A 39, 40

B 1: 71, 2: 217, 218, 293

Scholastica

A 27

B 1: 179

Scholasticism

A 109, 129

B 1: 117, 2: 349

Science

A 3, 47, 72, 75, 124, 127,
130, 146, 170, 188, 189,
197, 198, 220

Scientists

B 1: 37, 2: 235–37, 240,
242

Scotists

A 220

Scotland

A 22, 28, 39, 222

B 2: 196, 293

Scott, Sir Walter

B 2: 313

Scriptures

A 29, 63, 86, 90, 176

B 1: 49, 2: 220, 223, 352

Scythians

A 146

Sea of Marmara

B 2: 277

Second Council of Nicaea

A 53

Second Crusade

A 109–10

B 1: 47, 50, 51, 107, 172,
2: 322, 326

Secret History

A 56

B 2: 201

PS 132, 135–43

Seine

A 94

B 2: 198

Seljuks

A 79–83, 102, 124, 136,
146

B 1: 39, 44, 94, 2: 275–77,
322, 331

Seoul

A 179

Sephardim

A 86, 88, 90, 92

Seppuku

A 182

Serbia

A 55, 56, 59, 82, 218

B 1: 18, 88, 2: 274, 275

**“Seventeen-Article Consti-
tution”**

A 176

B 2: 329, 331

PS 103–10

Seventh Crusade

A 124

Seventh Ecumenical Council

A 53

B 1: 185, 187

Shahrazad

A 71

PS 54, 73–75, 77–80

Shahriyar

A 71

PS 54, 74–79

Shakespeare, William

A 217

B 2: 269

PS 121

Shang dynasty

A 161

Shang-tu

B 2: 215, 300

Sheherazade

PS 80

Shi'ite Muslims

A 62, 63, 68

Shikibu, Murasaki. *See*

Murasaki Shikibu

Shinto

A 176–78

B 2: 329, 330

PS 67, 68, 91, 103, 104

Shirkuh

B 2: 322, 323

Shlomo Yitzhaqi. *See* Rashi

Shomu

A 179

Shotoku Taishi

A 176

B 2: 275, 329–33, 329
(ill.), 341

PS 89, 91, 103–10

Siberia

A 166

Sicily

A 42, 49, 98, 214, 222

- B 1:** 44, 138, 151, 173–75,
2: 202, 218, 220, 315
PS 12, 118, 141
- Siddhartha Gautama
A 143, 144, 155, 163
B 2: 330
PS 103, 105, 106
- Silesia
A 135
- Silk Road
B 2: 340
PS 74
- Silla
A 179
- Simeon Stylites
B 1: 27, 179
- Simon Magus
PS 128
- Simon of Brie
B 1: 140
- Simony
A 94, 99
B 1: 142, 181
PS 117, 121–23, 126, 128
- Sinbad
A 71
PS 54, 73, 75, 79, 80
- Sind
A 145
- Singapore
A 157
- Sixth Crusade
A 124, 126
B 1: 174, 175
- Skanderbeg
A 83
B 2: 275
- “Skraelings”
A 41
B 2: 220, 221
- Slavs
A 41, 47, 49, 54, 57, 60,
78, 96, 99
B 1: 86, 89
- Slovakia
A 56
- Slovenia
A 56
- Soga clan
A 176
B 2: 331, 341
PS 103, 108
- Soissons
B 1: 6, 78
PS 93–97
- Solomon
A 117, 130, 202
- Songhai
A 206–07, 211
B 2: 231, 233, 243–45,
248, 249
PS 23, 30
- “A Song of Pure Happiness”
B 1: 4
- Song of Roland*
A 119
B 1: 63
PS 147, 148
- Song of Solomon
A 130
- Soninke
B 2: 244
- Sonni Ali
A 206
B 2: 244, 245
- South Africa
PS 151
- South America
A 158, 185
B 2: 281
- South China Sea
A 151
- Southeast Asia
A 75, 142, 151–59, 167
B 1: 10, 14, 156, 2: 300,
301, 303
- Southern Sung
A 169
B 2: 339
- South Seas
A 158
- Southwest Asia
A 136, 137
B 2: 210
- Soviet Union
A 139
B 1: 18, 21
PS 79
- Spain
A 17, 19, 23, 31, 34, 42,
48, 69, 70, 72, 75, 86,
88–90, 92, 102, 112,
117, 119, 126, 158, 198,
218, 219, 222, 225
- B 1:** 29, 31, 32, 34–36, 49,
63, 98, 101, 102, 124,
125, 142, 154, 174, 181,
2: 203, 220, 224, 265,
303, 315, 351, 352
PS 24–26, 87, 93, 140, 147
- Spanish Inquisition
A 219
- Spontaneous generation
A 40
- Squire
A 108, 117
- Sri Lanka. *See* Ceylon
- Srivijaya
A 155, 157
- Srong-brt-san-sgam-po
A 166
- Ssu-ma Kuang**
A 170
B 1: 161, 164–66, 2: 338
- Stalin, Josef
B 1: 15, 21
- Stamford Bridge
B 2: 368
- St. Andrew. *See* Andrew
- St. Anselm of Canterbury.
See Anselm of Canter-
bury
- St. Augustine. *See* Augustine
- St. Bede the Venerable. *See*
Venerable Bede
- St. Benedict. *See* Benedict
- St. Columba. *See* Columba
- St. Cyril. *See* Cyril
- St. Dominic. *See* Dominic
- Stephen I (of Hungary)
B 1: 19
- Stephen (of England)
B 1: 109
- Stephen Dusan
B 2: 275
- Steppes
A 133, 134
B 1: 130
- St. Francis of Assisi. *See* Fran-
cis of Assisi
- St. George. *See* George
- St. Gregory. *See* Gregory I
- Stilicho
A 16

St. Jerome. *See* Jerome
 St. Louis. *See* Louis IX
 St. Methodius. *See* Methodius
 Stoicism
 B 1: 58
 Stoker, Bram
 B 2: 346
Story of My Misfortunes
 B 1: 7
Story of the Water Margin
 PS 156, 161
 St. Patrick. *See* Patrick
 St. Patrick's Day
 B 2: 289, 292
 St. Paul. *See* Paul (apostle)
 St. Peter. *See* Peter (apostle)
 St. Petersburg
 B 1: 21
 Strasbourg
 PS 43–50
 St. Valentine. *See* Valentine
 Sudan
 A 201, 203–07, 211
 Sufism
 A 68
 B 2: 305–07, 310, 312
 Sui dynasty
 A 163–64
 B 2: 335, 357, 358, 363
 PS 161
 Suiko
 B 2: 331
 PS 104
 Sultanate of Rum
 A 80
 Sumanguru
 B 1: 42, 43
 Sumatra
 A 155, 156
 B 2: 301
 Sumer
 A 61
Summa contra gentiles
 B 2: 351
Summa theologica
 B 2: 349, 351–53
 Sundiata Keita
 A 205
 B 1: 39, 42–43, 43 (ill.),
 45, 2: 230, 232
 Sun dynasty
 PS 160

Sung dynasty
 A 134, 169–71
 B 1: 164, 2: 210, 338, 339
 Sunni Muslims
 A 79
 Superstition
 A 40, 71, 107
 B 2: 236
 Suryavarman II
 A 152
 B 2: 284
 Sutras
 PS 68, 70
 Swabia
 B 1: 148, 170
 PS 112, 116, 117
 Swahili
 A 208
 Sweden
 A 39, 41, 42, 57
 B 1: 71
 Switzerland
 A 19
 B 2: 247
 Syagrius
 B 1: 78
 Sylvester II (pope)
 B 1: 19, 172, 2: 353
 Symmachus
 B 1: 54, 55
 Syria
 A 48, 50, 61, 65, 72, 81,
 88, 104, 106, 115, 117,
 136
 B 1: 27, 36, 44, 140, 181,
 2: 204, 220, 258,
 321–24, 343, 347
 PS 12, 15, 16, 141

T

Tagaste
 B 1: 24–26, 30
 PS 58, 64
 Taiho
 A 178, 181
 Taika Reforms
 B 2: 341
 Taishi, Shotoku. *See* Shotoku
 Taishi
 T'ai Tsung
 A 164, 165, 167, 168

B 2: 335–42, 335 (ill.),
 357, 359, 372
 Talas
 A 168
 B 2: 342
Tale of Genji
 A 181
 B 2: 265, 268–71
 PS 65–67, 71, 72
Tale of the Rose
 B 1: 73
 Talmud
 A 88, 89
 B 2: 224, 226, 352, 353
 Tamara
 A 139
 Tamerlane
 A 83, 138–39, 148, 149,
 220
 B 1: 10, 13, 97, 2: 278,
 343–48, 343 (ill.)
 Tamils
 B 1: 10
 Tancred
 A 103, 106
 B 2: 324, 325
 T'ang dynasty
 A 163, 164–69, 177
 B 1: 4, 2: 220, 335, 336,
 338, 341, 357, 360, 361,
 374, 375
 PS 67, 109
 Tangier
 B 1: 157, 2: 302
 Tanzania
 A 208, 209
 Taoism
 A 162, 165
 B 1: 4
 PS 156, 161
Tao te Ching
 PS 157
 Tara
 B 2: 293, 294
 Targutai
 B 1: 130
 Tatars
 A 135
 B 1: 130, 132
 Tauresium
 B 2: 200
 Tbilisi
 A 139

- Tebaldo Visconti. *See* Gregory X (pope)
- Technology
A 2, 4, 38, 110, 111, 134, 170, 194
B 2: 240–42, 252, 337
- Tegaza
PS 26, 28
- Temmu Restoration
A 183
- Templars
A 117
B 1: 51
- Temujin
A 133
B 1: 129–31
- Tenchi
A 177, 178, 180
B 2: 341
PS 108, 109
- Tenochtitlán
A 190–92
B 2: 252, 253
- Teotihuacán
A 185, 186, 190
- Terrorists
B 2: 316
- Teutonic Knights
A 118, 130
B 1: 15, 19
- Texcoco
A 190, 192
B 2: 252
- Thailand
A 152, 154, 158
B 2: 285, 301
- Thais
A 154, 155. *See also* Nanchao
- Thar Desert
A 142
- Theobald
B 1: 116
- Theodora
A 52, 54, 56
B 2: 199–202, 202 (ill.), 204–07
PS 132, 136–42
- Theodoric
A 23
B 1: 55, 56, 58, 58 (ill.)
- Theology
A 86, 108
B 1: 59, 163, 2: 351
- Theophano
B 1: 171, 172
- Third Crusade
A 114–17
B 1: 108, 111, 173, 2: 313, 315, 317, 321
PS 21
- Third Punic War
PS 63
- Third Rome
A 219
- Thomas Aquinas
A 129
B 1: 117, 2: 349–55, 349 (ill.)
- Thor
A 45
- Thorfinn
B 2: 220
- Thoros
B 2: 325
- Thorstein
B 2: 220
- Thorvald
B 2: 219, 220
- The Thousand and One Nights*
A 71
B 1: 103
PS 53, 54, 73–80
- Thuringia
B 1: 170, 174
- Tibet
A 137, 165, 166, 169, 172
B 2: 214, 300, 301, 303
- Tibetan Buddhism
A 166
- Tikal
A 187, 188
- Timbuktu
A 206
B 2: 232, 243, 245, 248
PS 2, 23–31
- Timur Lenk. *See* Tamerlane
- Tlacaelel
B 2: 254
- Tlatelóco
A 192
- Toghril Beg
A 79
B 2: 275, 329, 331
- Toghrul
B 1: 131–33
- Toledo
A 69
B 1: 35, 36, 101
- Tolstoy, Leo
B 2: 269
- Toltecs
A 190
- Tomislav
B 2: 274
- Tonsure
A 94, 100
- Topa
A 195
B 2: 286, 287
- Torah
A 87
B 2: 223, 225, 226, 228
- Tours
A 31, 38
B 1: 77, 80
PS 89, 90, 93–95, 99, 101
- Trabzon
B 2: 301
- Trade
A 51, 64, 103, 126–29, 144, 146, 157, 158, 172, 202–04, 207–09, 211, 214
- Tran dynasty
A 153
- Transubstantiation
A 101, 223
- Transylvania
B 1: 19, 2: 346
- Travel
A 103, 127, 171, 195, 214
B 1: 86, 116, 126, 2: 218, 220, 286, 297, 301
- Travels of Ibn Battuta*
B 2: 303
- The Treasure of the City of Ladies*
B 1: 74
PS 81–88
- Treaty of Verdun
A 37
B 1: 66, 2: 246
- Treaty of Winchester
B 1: 109
- Trebizond
A 122

PS 12
 Trial by ordeal
 A 20, 23
 Trigonometry
 A 63, 72
 B 2: 237
 Trinity
 A 108, 109
 B 1: 2, 6, 2: 311
 PS 98
 Tripoli
 A 106
 B 2: 325
 Tristan and Isolde
 A 119
 Trojan War
 B 1: 119
 Troubadours
 A 119, 221
Troilus and Criseyde
 B 1: 119
 Ts'ao Ts'ao
 PS 160
 Tu Fu
 A 168
 B 1: 4
 Tughluqs
 A 148
 Tunisia
 A 88
 B 1: 24, 25
 PS 57
 Turkey
 A 47, 48, 55, 59, 61, 77,
 80, 83, 104, 122. *See*
 also Anatolia; Asia
 Minor
 B 1: 86, 134, 158, 166,
 174, 187, 2: 200, 206,
 220, 273, 279, 292, 302,
 322, 329, 331, 333, 343,
 345–47. *See also* Anato-
 lia; Asia Minor
 PS 1, 12, 140, 141. *See also*
 Anatolia
 Turks
 A 59, 75, 77–83, 91, 99,
 102, 104, 106, 133, 138,
 147, 157, 161, 164, 168,
 218
 B 1: 11, 16, 39, 44, 94,
 158, 166, 181, 2:
 273–76, 278, 279, 321,

322, 324, 336, 340, 343,
 344, 346, 359
 PS 1, 2, 6, 10, 12, 15, 16,
 22, 142
 Tuscany
 B 1: 148–50, 180
 PS 118
 Twain, Mark
 B 1: 80
 Tyler, Wat
 A 216
 B 2: 361, 362

U

Uganda
 A 208
 Uighurs
 A 164
 Ujjain
 B 2: 236
 Ukraine
 A 13, 42, 57, 131, 146
 B 1: 15
 Umar
 A 68
 Umayyad caliphate
 A 69, 70
 B 1: 32
 Umayyads
 A 68–70, 89, 145
Unam Sanctum
 B 1: 141
 United States
 A 56, 64, 127, 201, 204,
 215, 225
 B 2: 229, 231, 235, 251,
 258, 332
 PS 23, 50, 63, 75, 79, 89,
 151, 160
 United States Constitution
 A 115
 PS 105
 United States Declaration of
 Independence
 B 1: 109
 University of Bologna
 B 1: 69, 181
 University of Cracow
 B 1: 19
 University of Paris
 B 2: 239, 350, 351

Untouchables
 A 144
*Upon the Circumstances
 Which Turn the Head of
 Most Men from the Rep-
 utable Physician*
 B 2: 238
 Urban II (pope)
 A 101, 102, 104, 109
 B 1: 115, 151, 177, 180
 PS 6, 91, 118
 Usamah ibn Munqidh
 PS 1, 2, 15–22
 Uthman
 A 68
 B 2: 263
 Uxmal
 A 188
 Uzbekistan
 A 138
 B 2: 344, 345, 348
 PS 74

V

Valdemar IV
 B 1: 71
 Valencia
 B 1: 102
 Valens
 A 14
 Valentine (St.)
 B 2: 292
 PS 43, 45–48
 Valentine's Day
 B 2: 292
 PS 43, 45, 47, 48
 Valhalla
 A 45
 Valkyries
 A 45
 Valley of Mexico
 A 192
 B 2: 253, 254
 Valois
 A 217
 Vandals
 A 16–18, 23, 48
 B 1: 29, 2: 202
 PS 63, 136
 Van Lang
 A 151

Varangians
 A 41, 57
 B 2: 218

Vatican
 A 34, 36
 B 2: 298

Venerable Bede
 B 1: 41, 162–63, 162 (ill.), 167

Venice
 A 83, 96, 99, 103, 122, 126, 127, 190, 203
 B 1: 69, 182, 2: 297, 298, 301
 PS 34, 40, 83

Victor III
 B 1: 149

Vienna
 A 120, 131, 133, 135
 B 1: 17, 135, 2: 318
 PS 33

Vietnam
 A 151–54, 158, 164, 169, 171
 B 2: 214, 285, 301, 360

Vijayanagar
 A 148

Vikings
 A 28, 33, 34, 39–42, 44–46, 57, 94
 B 1: 71, 132, 2: 217, 218, 222, 365
 PS 7, 12, 145

Villas
 A 30

Vinland
 A 40, 41
 B 2: 219–21

Viracocha
 A 195, 197
 B 2: 282

Virgil
 B 1: 93 (ill.), 95, 95 (ill.)
 PS 121, 122, 127

Virgin Mary. *See* Mary

Visigoths
 A 13–16, 22, 23, 30, 48, 88
 B 1: 28, 29, 82, 142
 PS 62, 93

The Vision of Christine
 PS 83

Vlad Dracul
 B 2: 346

Vladimir I (the Great)
 A 58
 B 1: 42, 87, 87 (ill.)

Vladimir (Russian region)
 A 99
 B 1: 16, 17, 20

Vladimir-Suzdal. *See* Vladimir (Russian region)

Vlad Tepes
 B 1: 97, 2: 346

Volga Bulgars
 B 1: 16

Volga River
 A 14
 B 1: 17

Volsung Saga
 A 45

Voltaire
 B 1: 169

Volta River
 A 211

The Voyage and Travels of Sir John Mandeville, Knight
 B 2: 221

Vulcan
 A 24

Vulgate
 A 29

W

Wagner, Richard
 A 45
 B 1: 80, 2: 361

Wales
 A 118
 B 1: 80

Walter the Penniless. *See* Gautier Sans Avoir

Wang An-shih
 A 169
 B 1: 165, 166, 2: 338

War and Peace
 B 2: 269

Wars
 A 56, 99, 103, 107, 127, 132, 206, 217, 218
 B 1: 12, 13, 39, 43, 63, 122, 126, 154, 188, 2: 202, 203, 206, 232, 247, 248, 253, 274, 313, 359, 361

PS 2, 10, 16, 22, 30, 63, 91, 118, 135

Way of Virtue
 PS 157

Wei dynasty
 PS 160

Welf
 A 114
 B 1: 149, 180, 181

Wenceslas
 B 1: 18

Wen Ti
 A 163, 164
 B 2: 335, 336, 338, 357–63
 PS 161

Wessex
 A 39
 B 1: 40

West Africa
 A 207, 211
 B 2: 229, 233, 244, 246, 247
 PS 24

Western Europe
 A 1, 2, 4–6, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 24, 28, 33, 34, 42, 45, 50, 52, 53, 69, 71, 72, 90, 121, 123, 126, 130, 132, 135, 136, 180, 214, 222
 B 1: 29, 31, 47, 50, 61, 63, 64, 71, 72, 77, 92, 99, 105, 126, 137, 139, 142, 145, 151, 158, 161, 167, 169, 179, 183, 187, 2: 213, 235, 236, 293, 314, 365
 PS 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15–17, 20, 22, 44, 84, 89, 90, 93, 94, 100, 111, 112, 118, 129, 146

Western Roman Empire
 A 3, 15–19, 21, 24, 48, 110, 130, 142, 161
 B 1: 24, 33, 53, 55, 64, 77, 137, 139, 169, 2: 199, 231, 232, 359
 PS 1, 5, 57, 90, 93, 111, 135, 136, 140

West Frankish Empire
 A 37, 93
 B 2: 246

Westminster Abbey
 B 1: 119

White Guelphs
 B 1: 92

Why God Became Man
 B 1: 115

William II (of England)
 A 107
 B 1: 115, 2: 369
 PS 118

William X of Aquitaine
 B 1: 105

William of Champeaux
 B 1: 2

William of Malmesbury
 B 1: 161
 PS 131, 133, 145–53

William of Ockham
 A 220
 B 1: 113, 117–18

William Rufus. *See* William II (of England)

William the Conqueror
 A 95, 107
 B 1: 109, 114, 161, 2: 365–70, 365 (ill.)
 PS 133, 146, 150, 152, 153

William Wallace
 B 2: 196, 196 (ill.)

Witan
 B 1: 40, 2: 367

Wodehouse, P. G.
 B 2: 269

World War I
 B 2: 274

World War II
 A 183
 B 1: 18, 2: 274
 PS 151

Worms
 B 1: 115, 149, 151

Wotan
 A 45

Wu Ze-tian
 A 168
 B 2: 341, 371–75

Wycliffe, John
 A 223

X

Xanadu. *See* Shang-tu

Xian
 A 167
 B 2: 336
 PS 157, 158

Y

Yamato
 A 175
 B 2: 330
 PS 103

Yamatoe
 A 181

Yang
 B 2: 372

Yang Chien. *See* Wen Ti

Yangchow
 B 2: 301

Yang Kuei-fei
 A 168
 B 1: 4, 188, 2: 342, 360

Yang Ti
 A 164
 B 2: 336, 359, 360

Yangtze River
 B 2: 301

Yaqut
 B 2: 220, 221, 235

Yaroslav II
 B 1: 17

Yaroslav the Wise
 A 58

Yathrib
 B 2: 261

Yellow River
 A 164
 B 2: 300, 358

Yellow Turbans
 PS 156, 160

Yemen
 A 64, 88, 144, 172, 202

Yesugei
 B 1: 130

Yiddish
 A 86, 90

Yi Song-gye
 B 2: 360

Yoritomo Minamoto. *See* Minamoto Yoritomo

Yoruba
 A 211

Yoshifusa Fujiwara. *See* Fujiwara Yoshifusa

Yoshimitsu
 A 183
 B 1: 57

Yüan dynasty
 A 138, 154, 171–72
 B 2: 211, 215, 339

Yucatán Peninsula
 A 190

Yung-lo
 A 172, 173
 B 1: 156, 157, 2: 339

Yunnan
 B 2: 300

Yuri
 B 1: 16, 17, 184

Z

Zambezi
 A 209

Zanj
 A 209
 PS 75

Zanzibar
 A 209
 B 1: 164

Zapotec
 A 189
 B 2: 253

Zaragoza
 B 1: 101

Zen Buddhism
 A 170, 183

Zeno
 A 18

Zhang Daoling
 PS 157

Zhang Jue
 PS 157, 159, 160

Zimbabwe
 A 172, 208, 209–10

Zofingen
 PS 46, 47

Zoroastrianism
 A 62, 63, 168
 B 2: 340